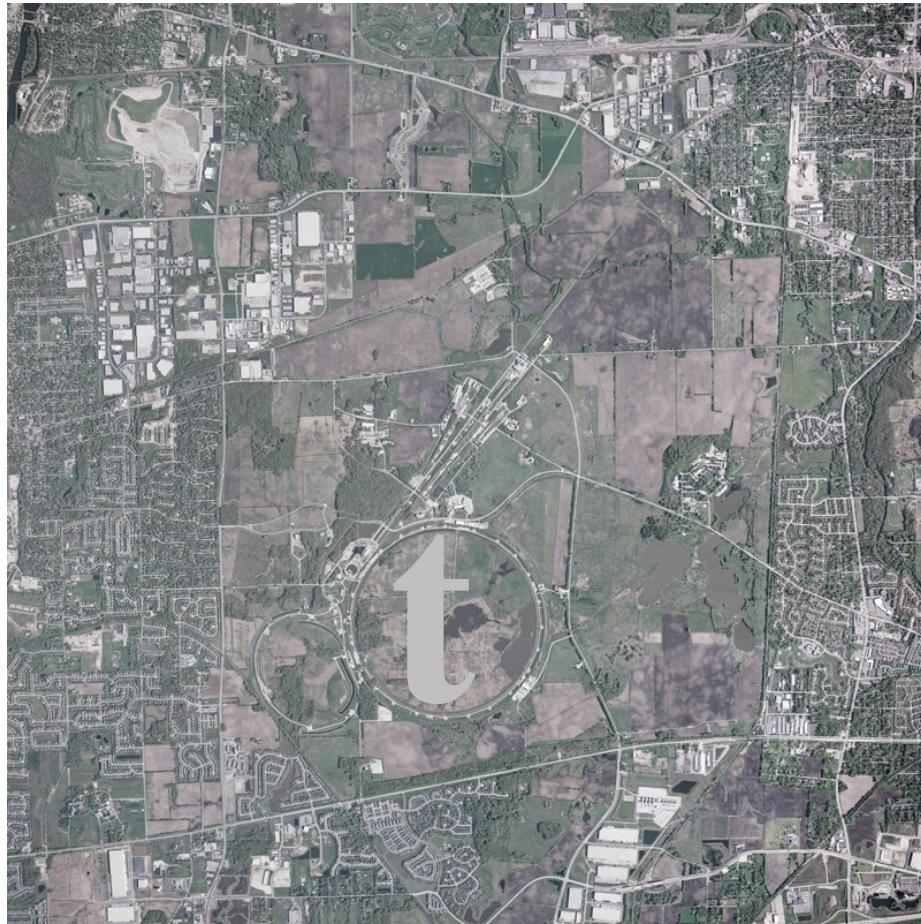


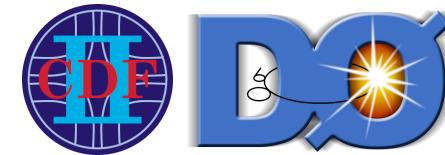
# Measurements of top quark properties



Lucio Cerrito

*Queen Mary, University of London*

(on behalf of the CDF and D $\emptyset$   
Collaborations)



Rencontres de Moriond  
QCD and High Energy Interactions  
*La Thuile, March 2009*

# Introduction to top quark properties

## Top Quark:

Particle type: weak isospin partner of the bottom quark

Spin: +1/2

Mass:  $172.4 \pm 1.2 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Width:  $\sim 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  or  $\sim 10^{-24} \text{ s}$

Couplings: Strong (color triplet),  
EM ( $Q=+2e/3$ ),  
Weak ( $I_{3,L}=+1/2$ )

Decay: almost exclusively to  $W+b$

Also....

Single top cross section ( $|V_{tb}|$ )  
Anomalous coupling

Production cross section  
**FB Asymmetry**  
Differential cross section  
Production mechanism  
Resonance production  
Stop,  $t'$  production

**Top charge**  
Top spin  
Top mass  
**Top width**

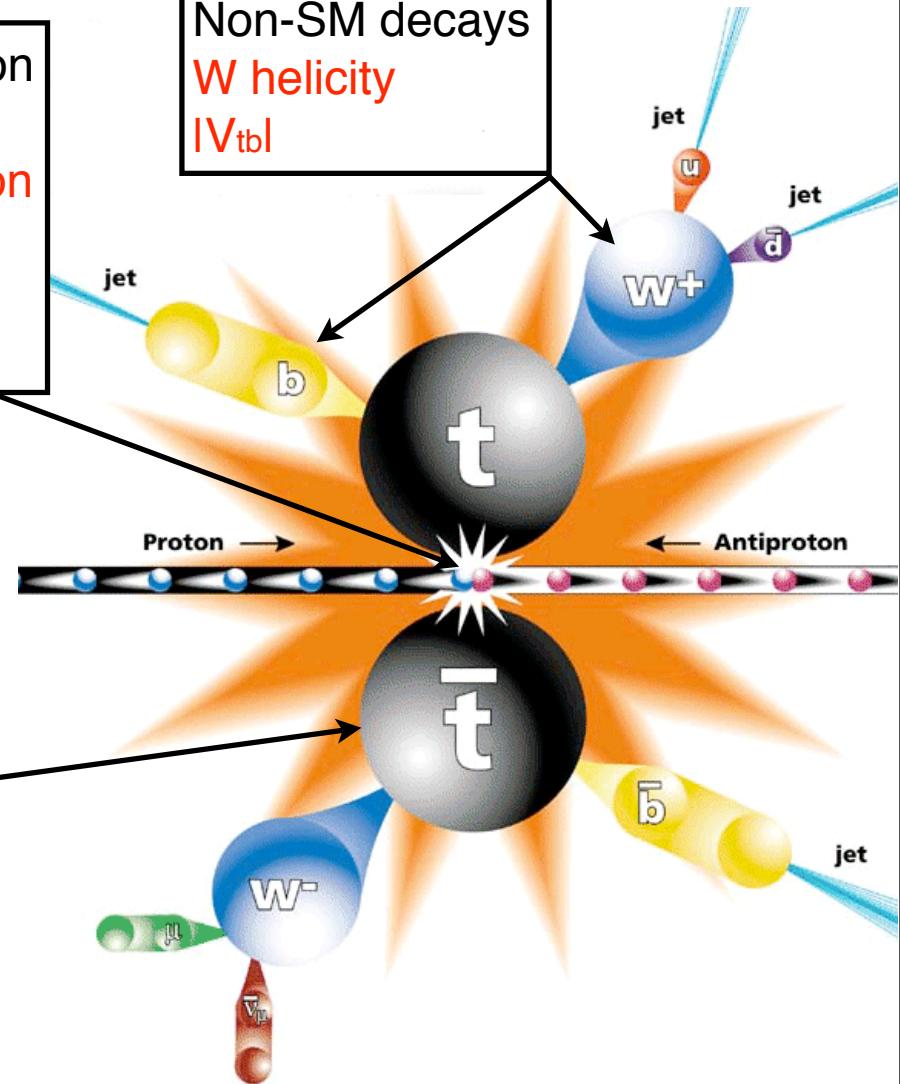
Branching ratios

Rare decays

Non-SM decays

**W helicity**

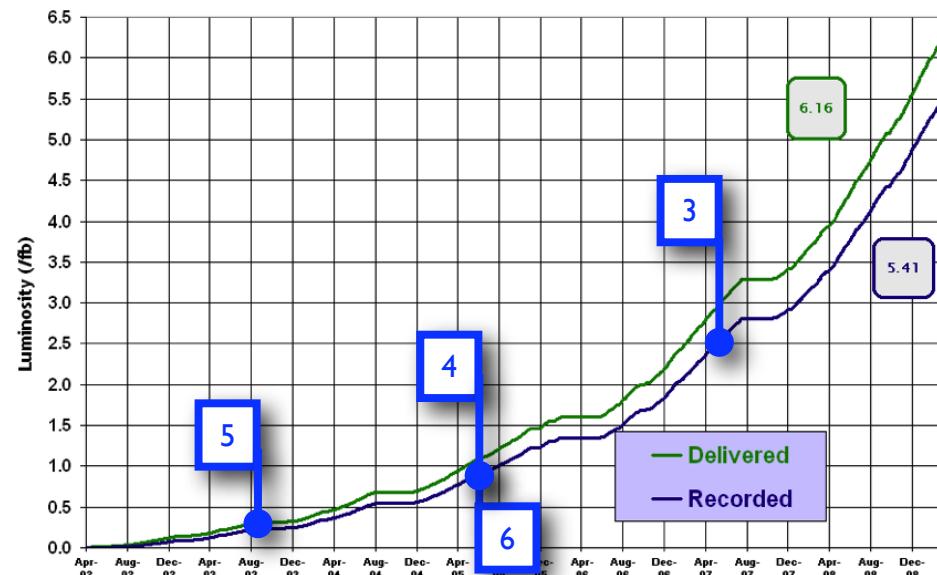
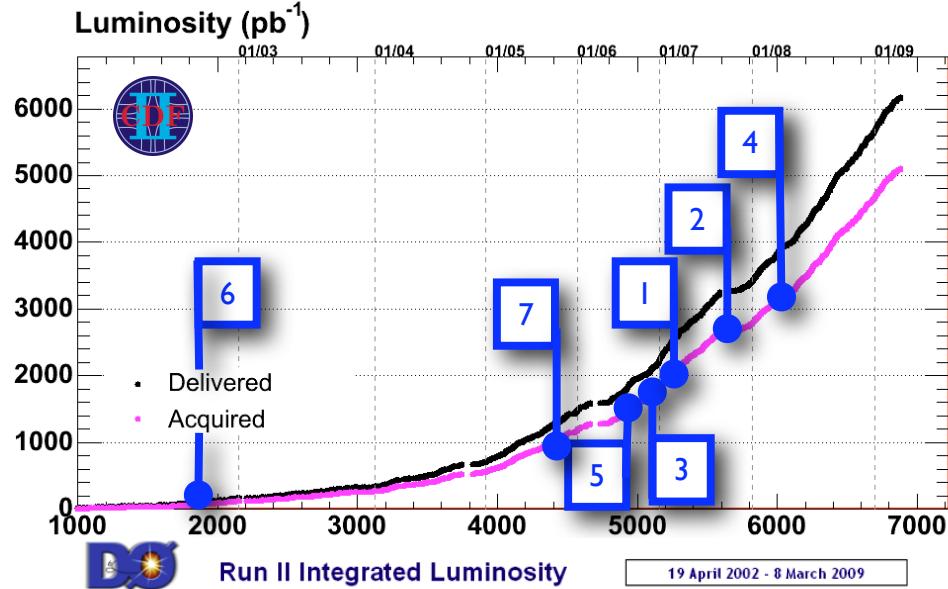
**$|V_{tb}|$**



# Precision in top quarks

The Tevatron top physics program seen from the perspective of *precision*:

Collision data delivered and recorded vs. time



## Luminosity dominated

Pair production cross section ..... ±9% (combined)  
and ±10–25%

## Systematics dominated

Top mass ..... ±0.7%

## Statistics dominated

(Single top production)

Production mechanism.....

Differential cross section...

W helicity.....

FB Asymmetry.....

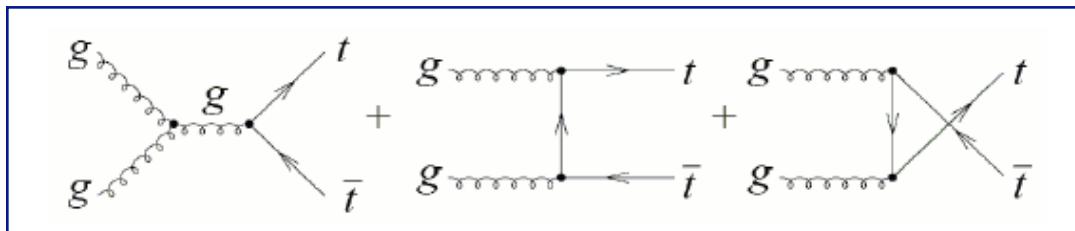
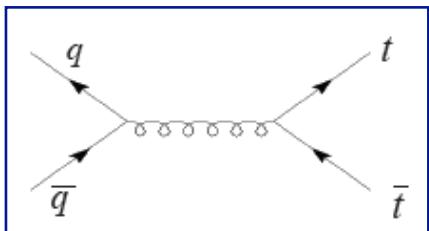
Top charge.....

|V<sub>tb</sub>| .....

Top width .....

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

# Top $gg$ and $qq$ production

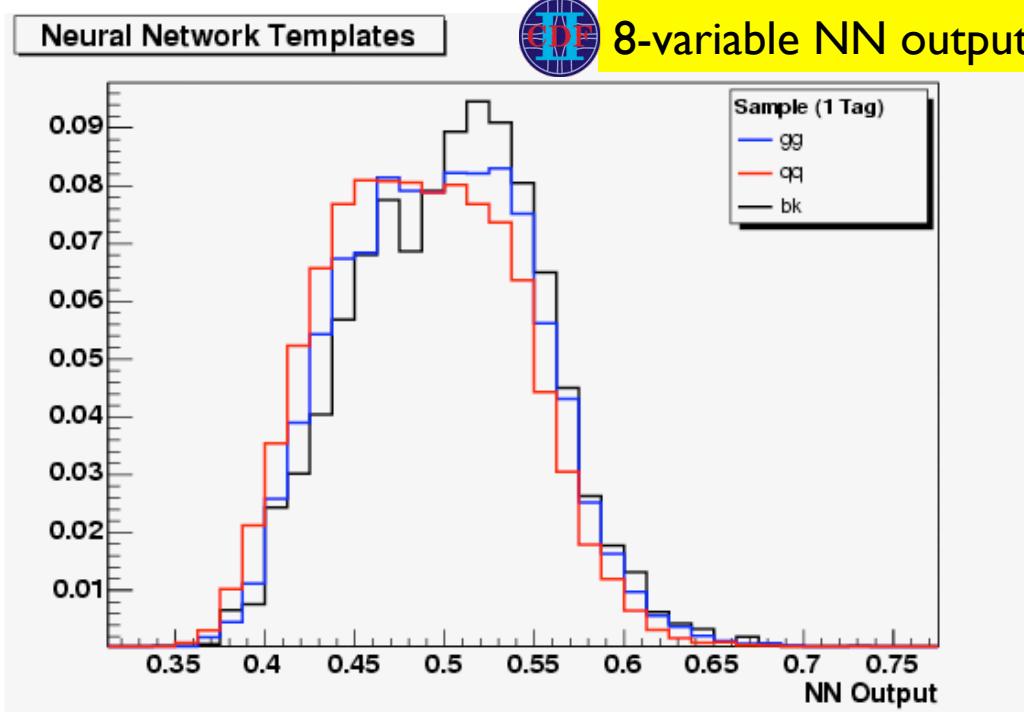


Production through virtual  $Z$  and  $\gamma$  are much smaller

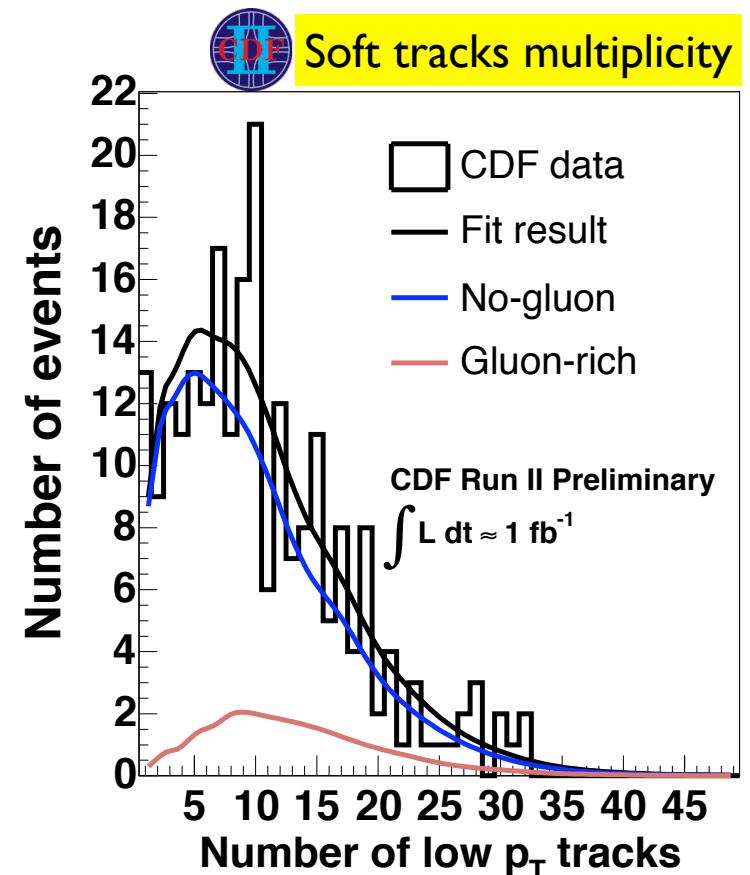
@ Tevatron: ~85%  
More central, with like spins

~15%  
More forward, with unlike spins

## Technique 1: Kinematic Information (angles)

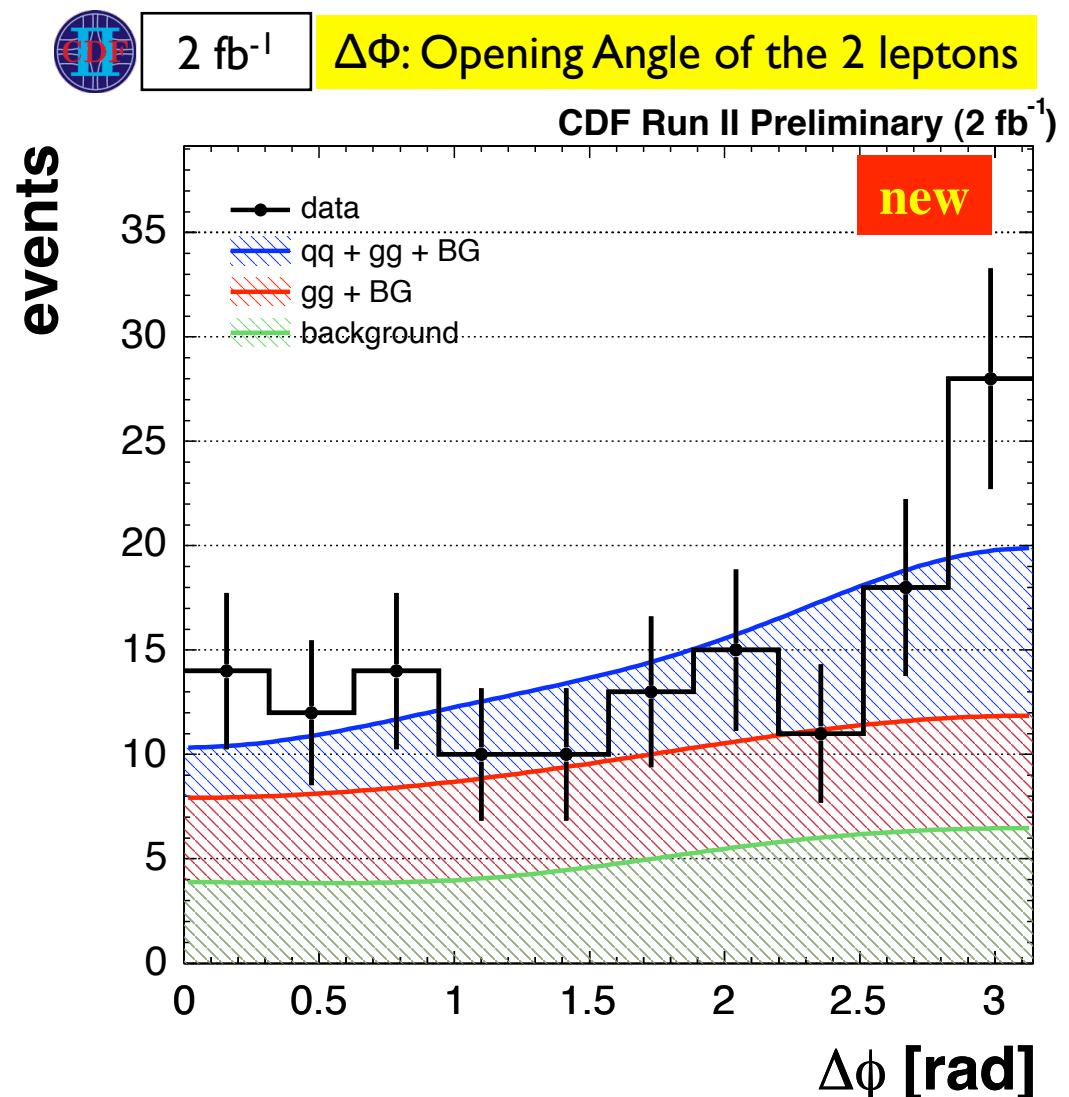
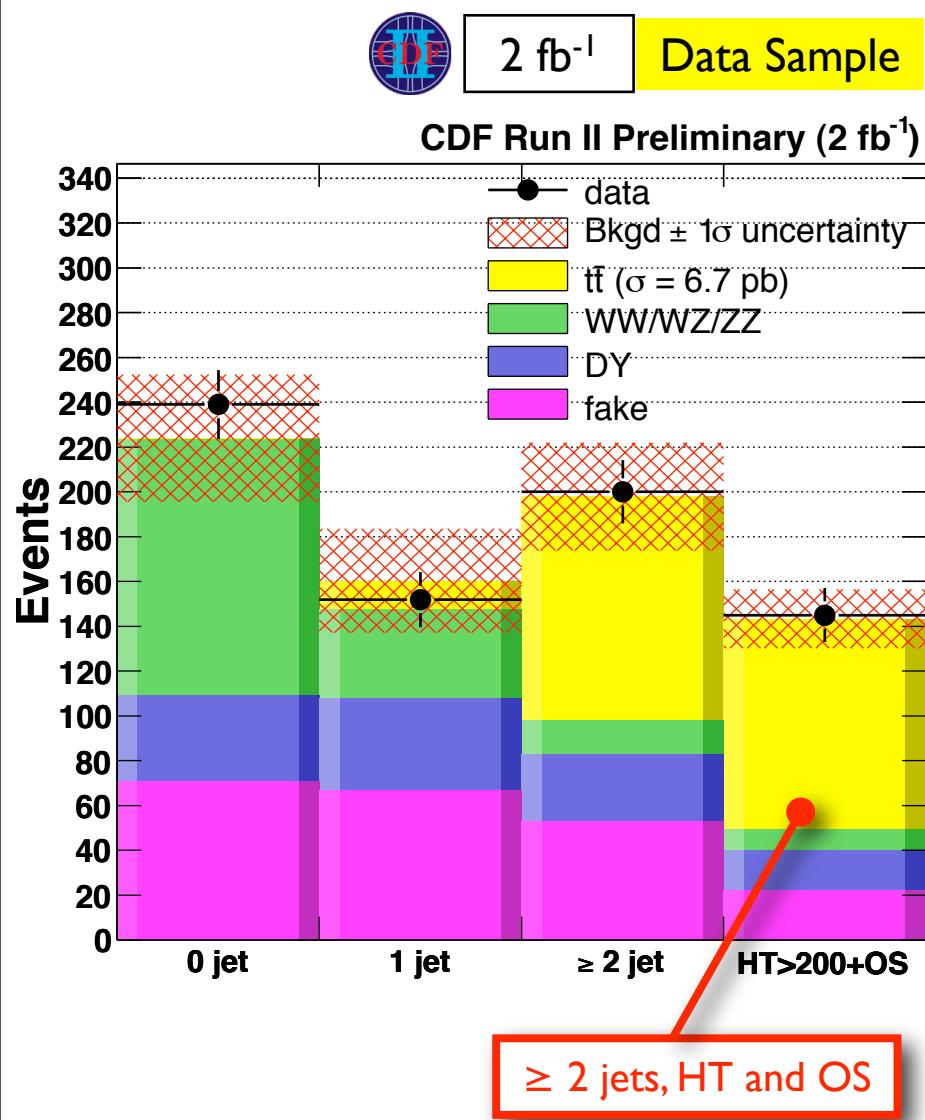


## Technique 2: Gluon radiation



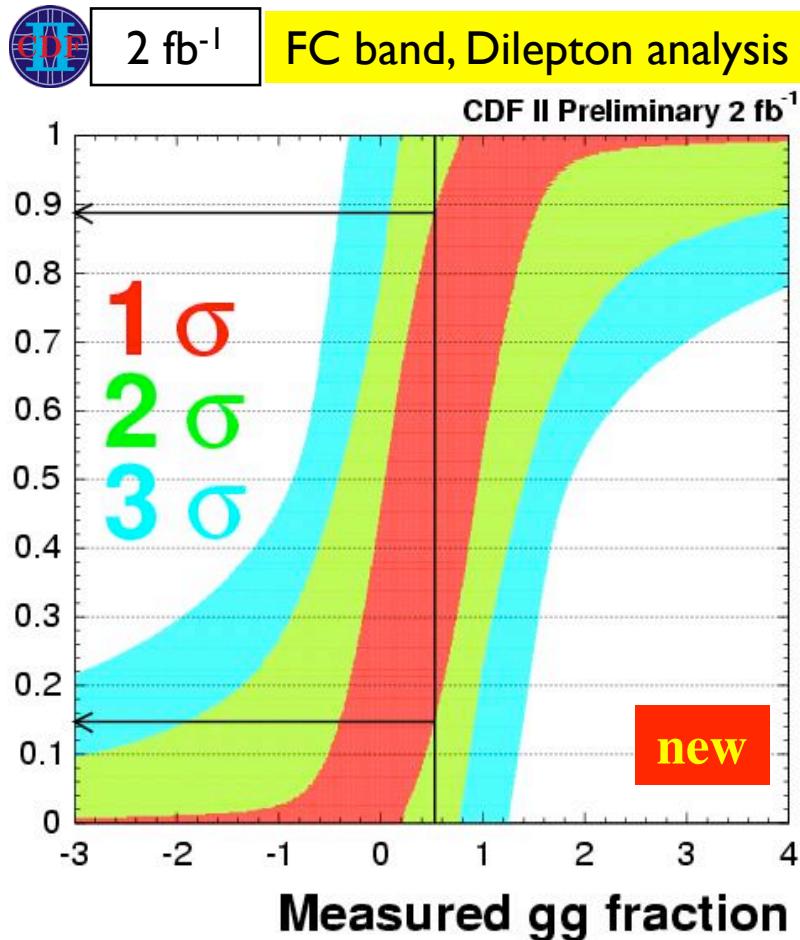
# Top $gg$ and $qq$ : Dilepton channel

Dilepton channel, no  $b$ -tag



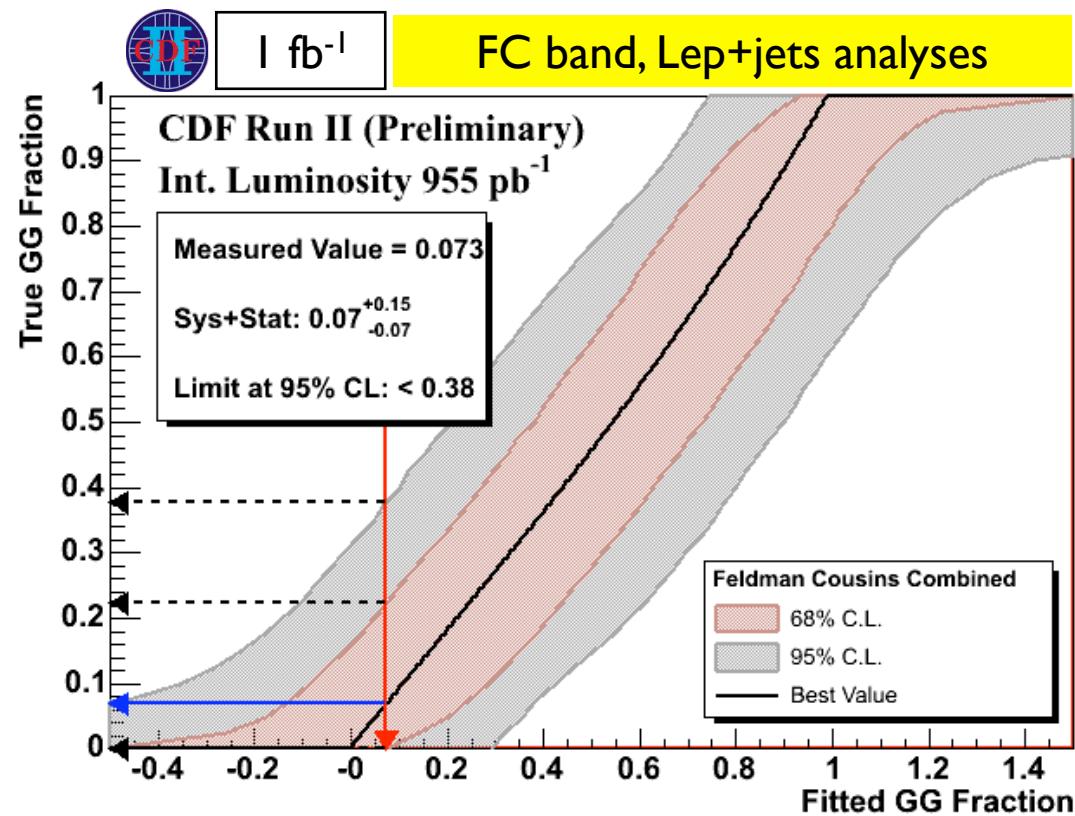
$$F_{gg} = 0.53^{+0.36}_{-0.38} \left( {}^{+0.35}_{-0.37} \text{ (stat)} {}^{+0.07}_{-0.08} \text{ (syst)} \right)$$

# Top gg and qq production: status



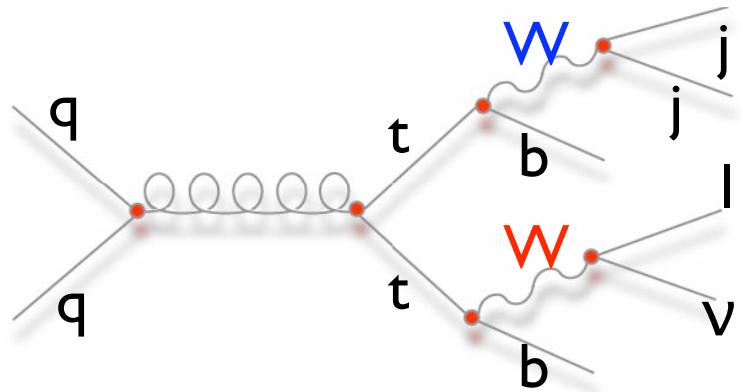
Current best: combination of NN and Soft Tracks methods using Lepton+jets channel

$$f(gg) = 0.07^{+0.15}_{-0.07} \quad (\sim \pm 70\%)$$



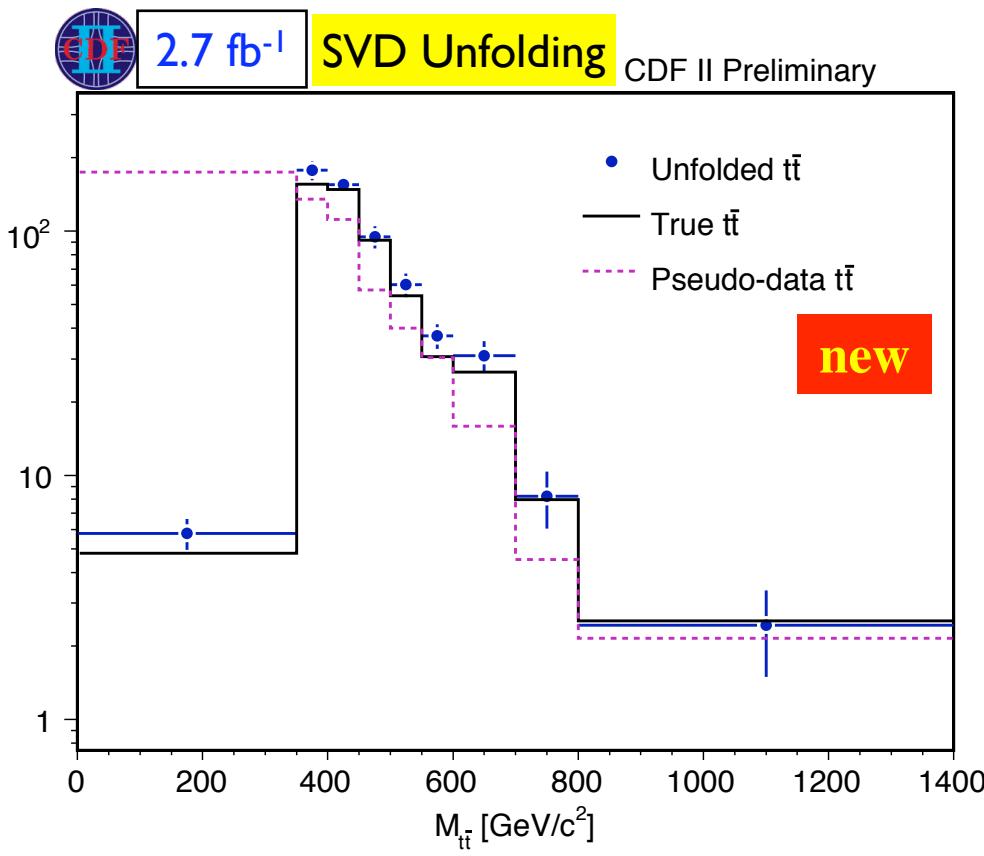
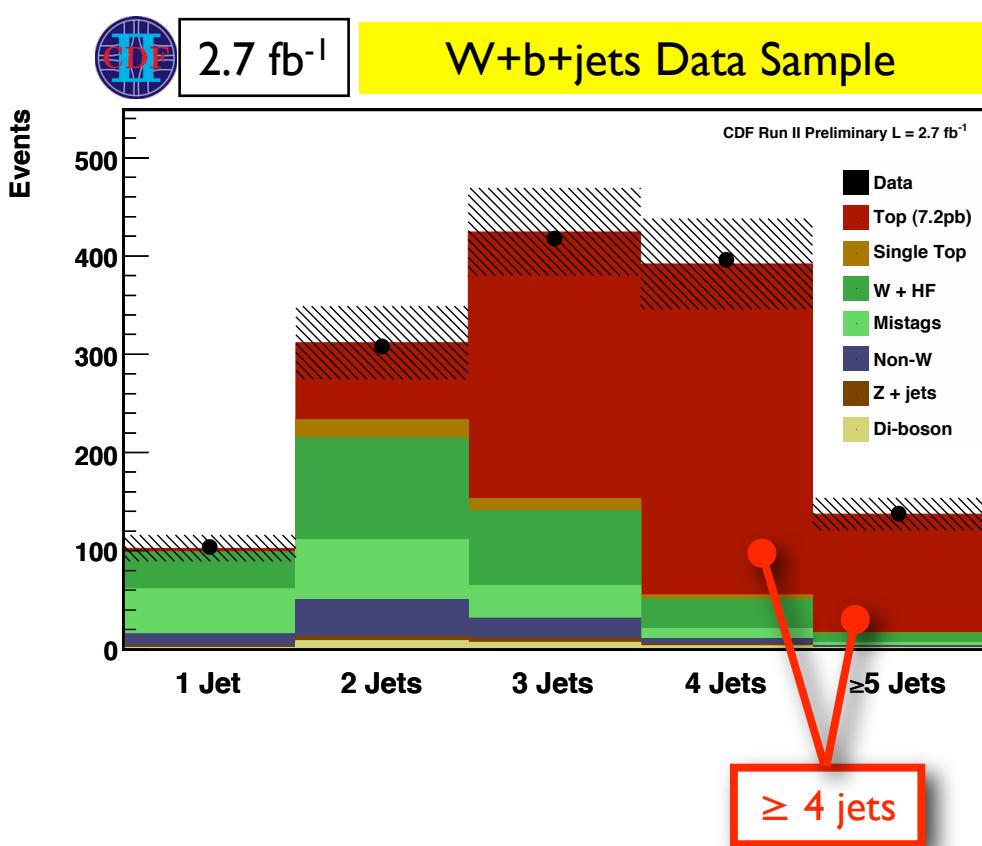
[PRD79:031101, 2009 (2009)]

# $M_{t\bar{t}}$ differential cross section

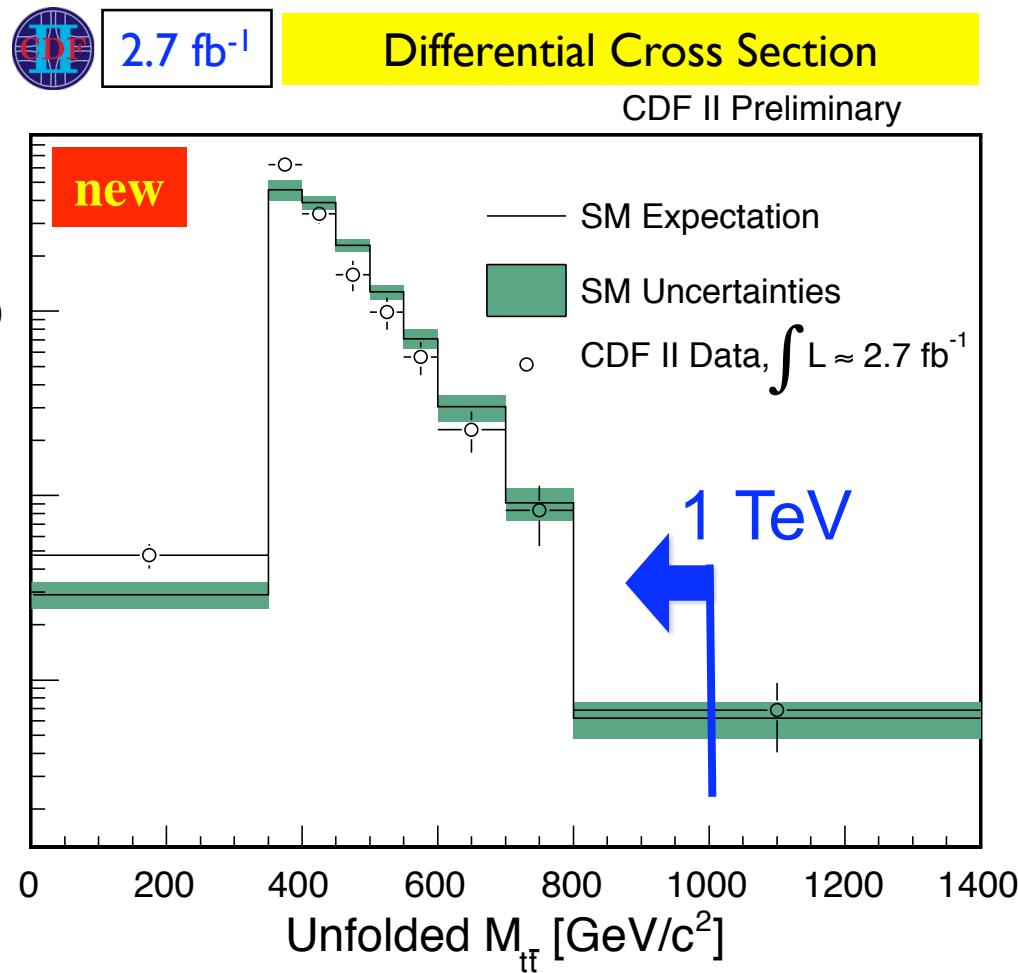


$$\frac{d\sigma^i}{dM_{t\bar{t}}} = \frac{N_i - N_i^{bkg}}{\mathcal{A}_i \int \mathcal{L} \Delta M_{t\bar{t}}^i}$$

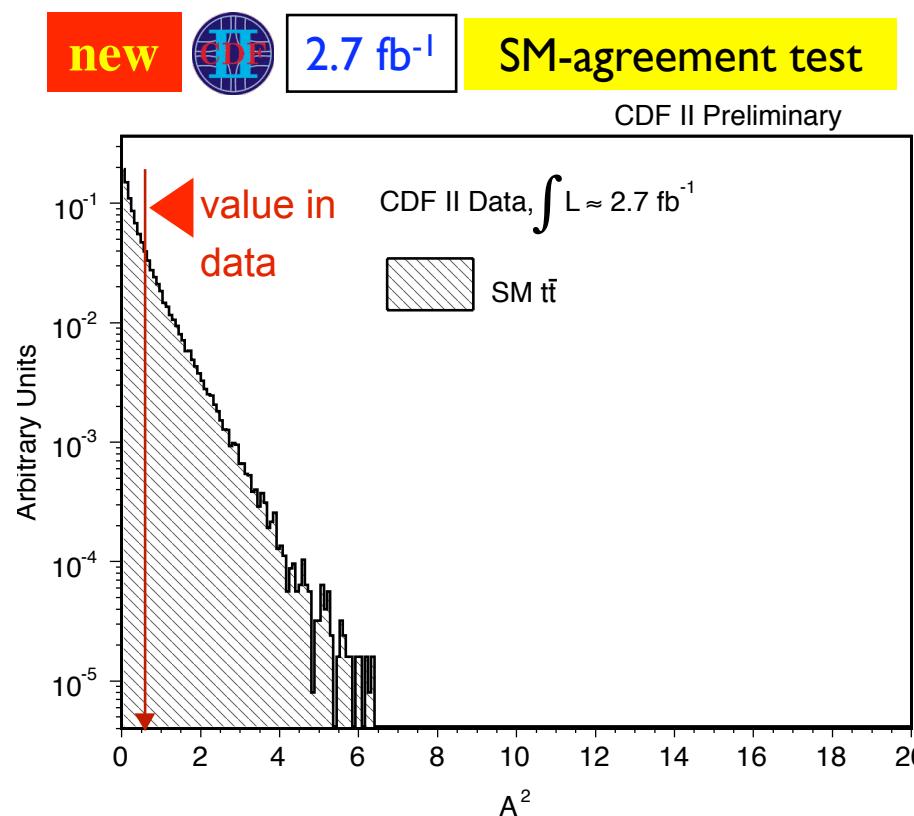
updated from 1.7  $\text{fb}^{-1}$   
version with reduced  
systematics from JES



# M<sub>t</sub>t differential cross section (cont.)



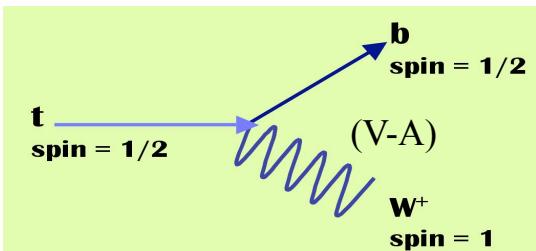
- Agreement with SM: 28% of PE have larger deviation than observed.
- Dominant systematics from JES, PDF and backgrounds



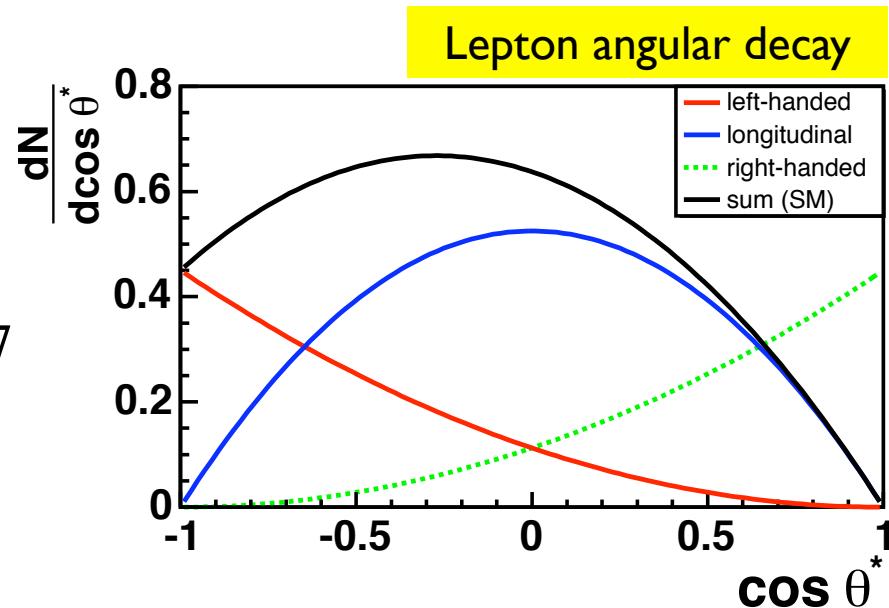
For resonant production searches see the talk on New Physics using top quarks

# Helicity of W bosons in top decays

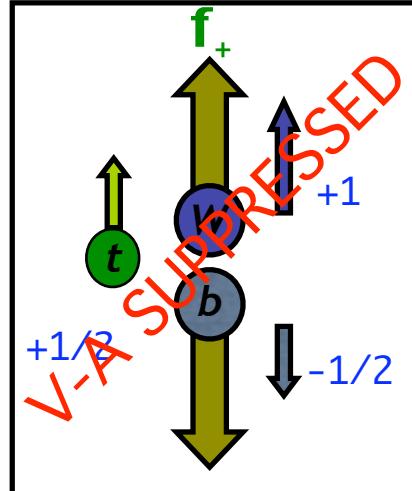
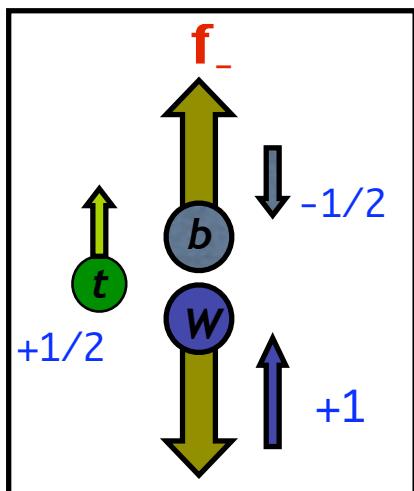
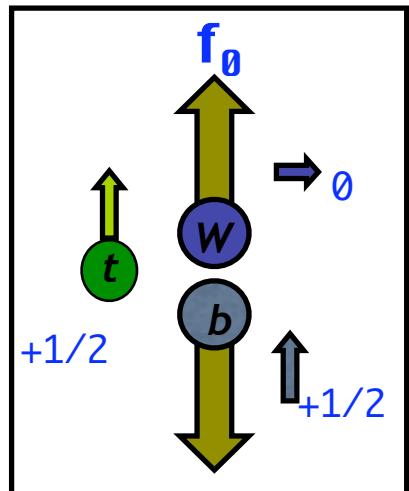
- Positive W helicity  $f_+$  suppressed by chiral factors  $\sim M_b^2 / M_W^2$
- Relative fraction of  $f_0$  to  $f_-$  is:



$$f_0 = \frac{M_t^2 / 2 M_W^2}{1 + M_t^2 / 2 M_W^2} \cong 0.7$$

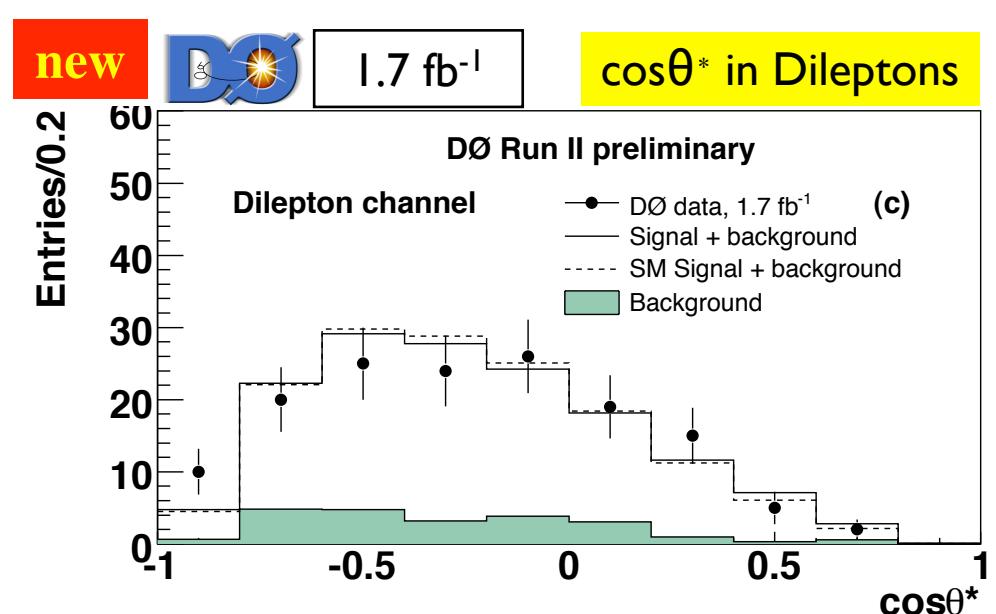
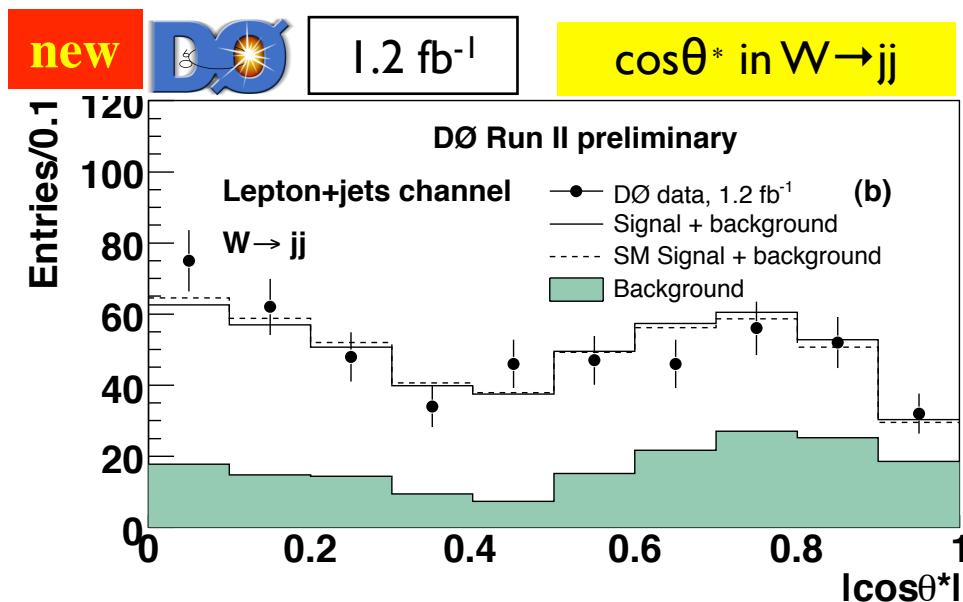
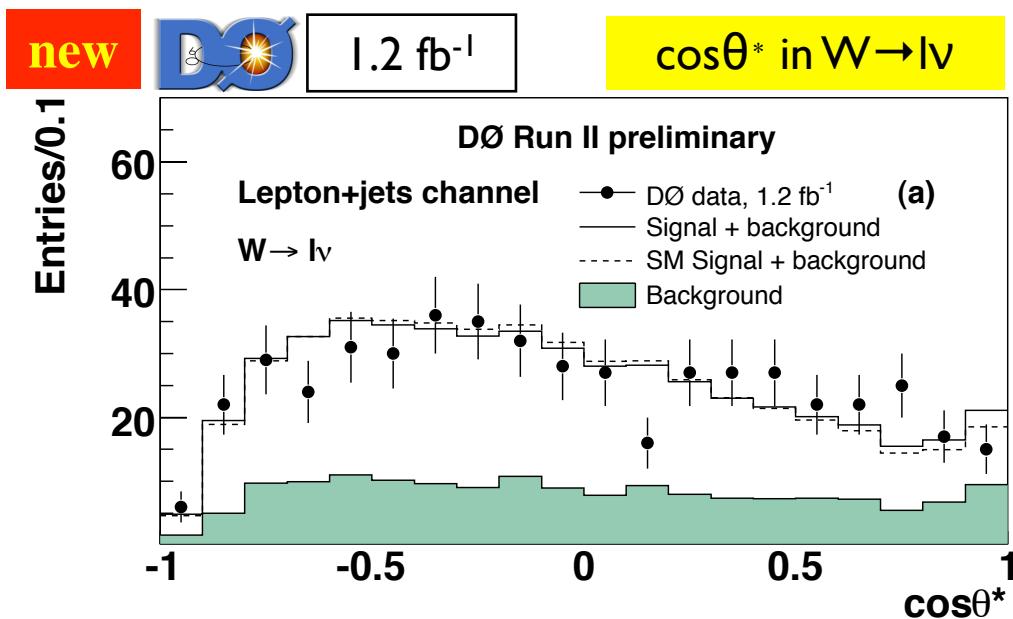
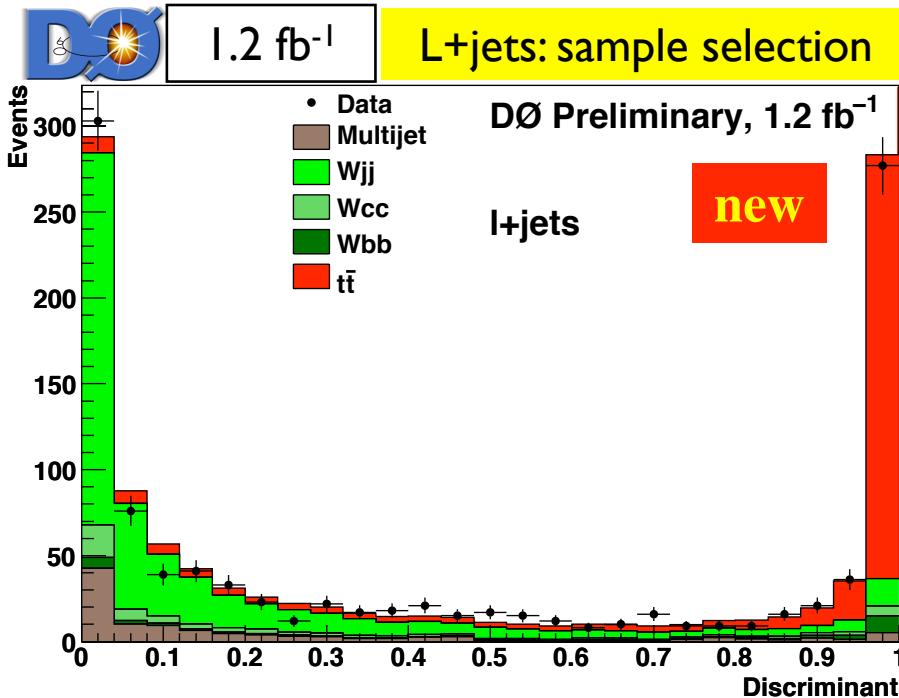


Longitudinal fraction    Left-Handed fraction    Right-Handed fraction

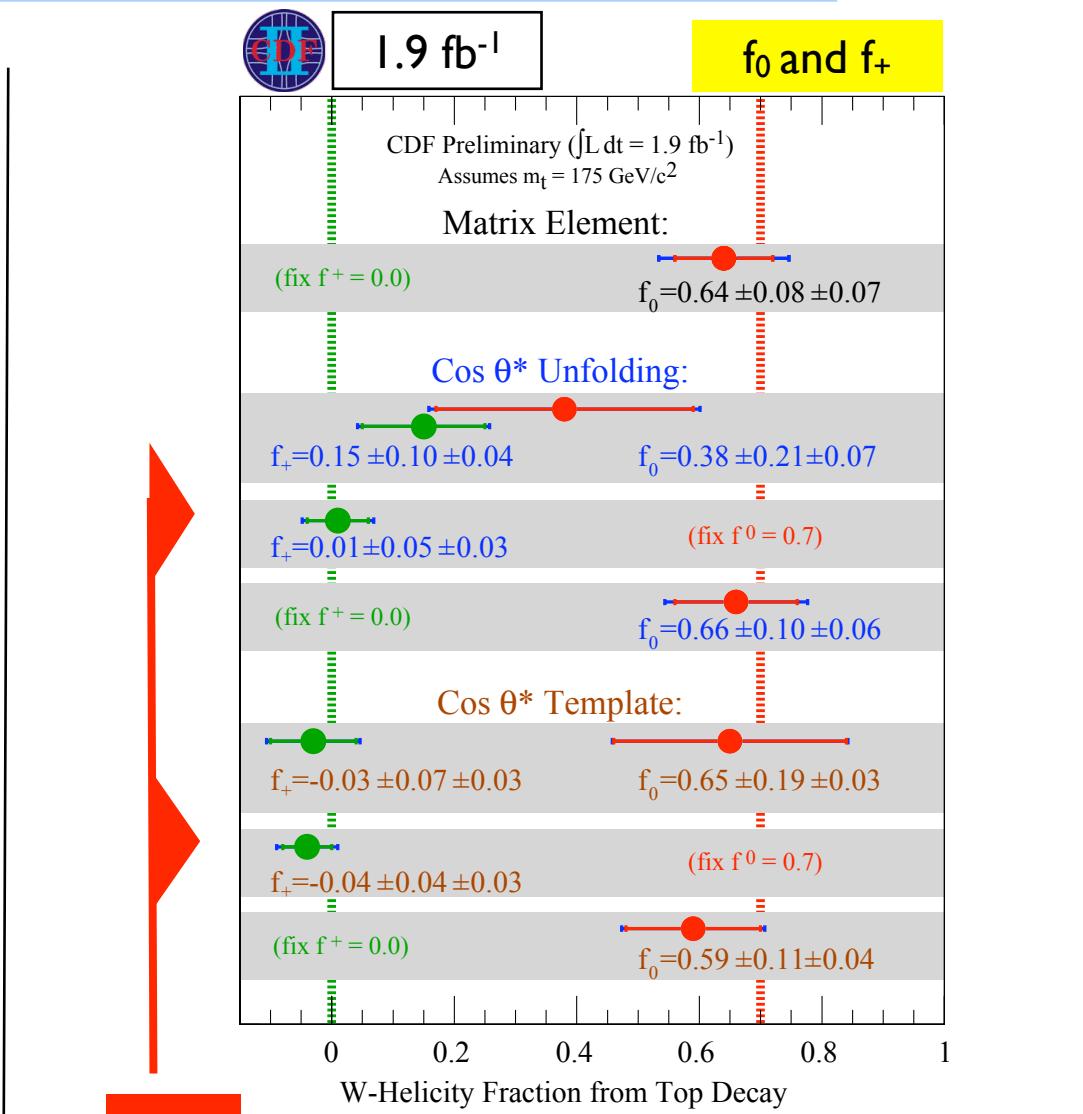
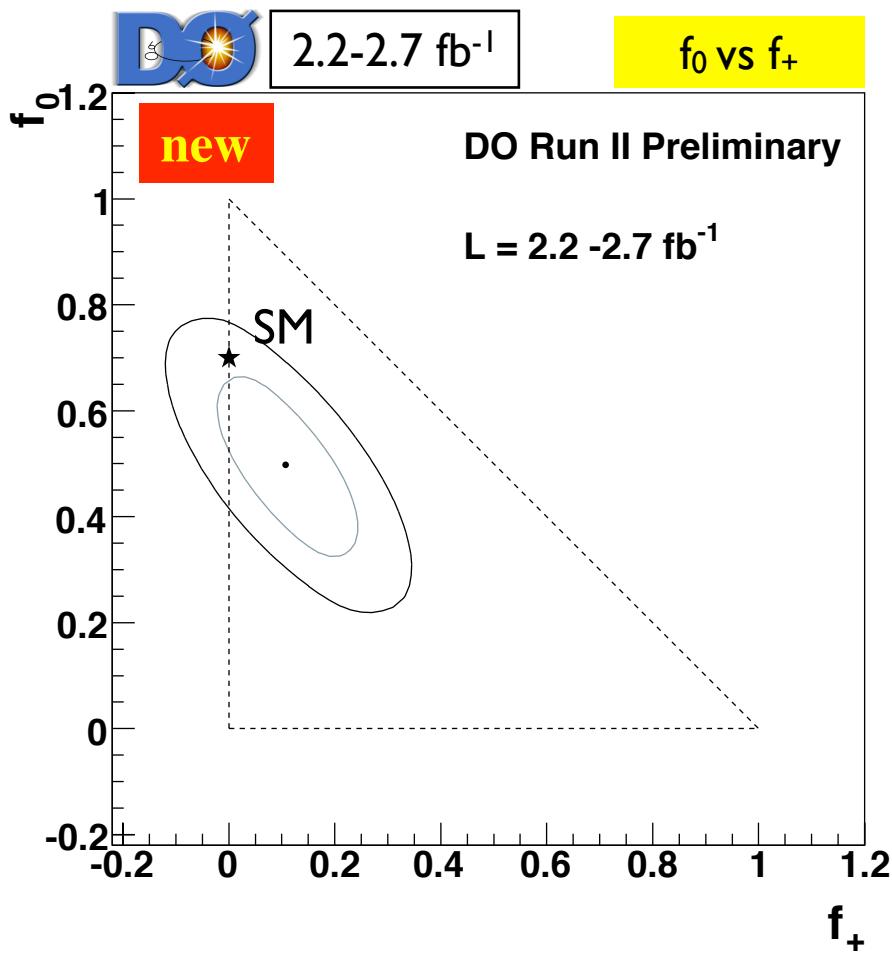


$\cos\theta^*$  is the angle between the d-type fermion in the W rest frame and the W flight-direction in the top rest frame

# Simultaneous $f_0$ and $f_+$ fractions



# $f_0$ and $f_+$ fractions: status



**new CDF combination of  $\cos\theta^*$  methods**

$\sim \pm 15\%$   **$f_0 = 0.62 \pm 0.11$**  assuming  $f_+ = 0.0$

$f_+ = -0.04 \pm 0.05$  assuming  $f_0 = 0.7$

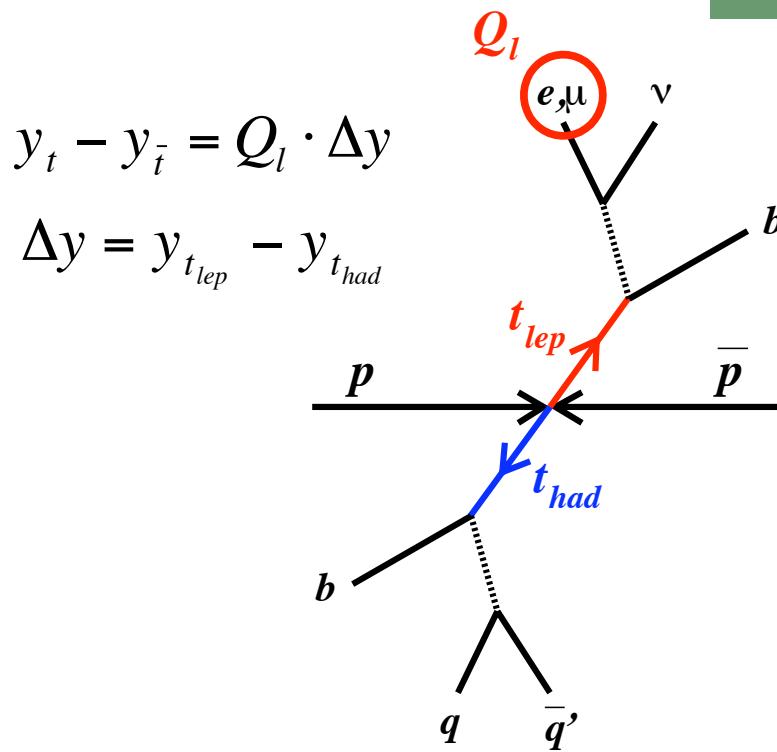
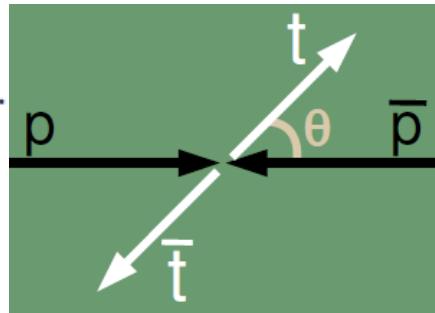
**$f_0 = 0.66 \pm 0.16$  and  $f_+ = -0.03 \pm 0.07$**

# Top Forward-Backward Asymmetry

Arises at higher than tree-level order [PRD 77, 014003]:  $A_{fb}$  (SM, NLO)=  $0.050 \pm 0.015$

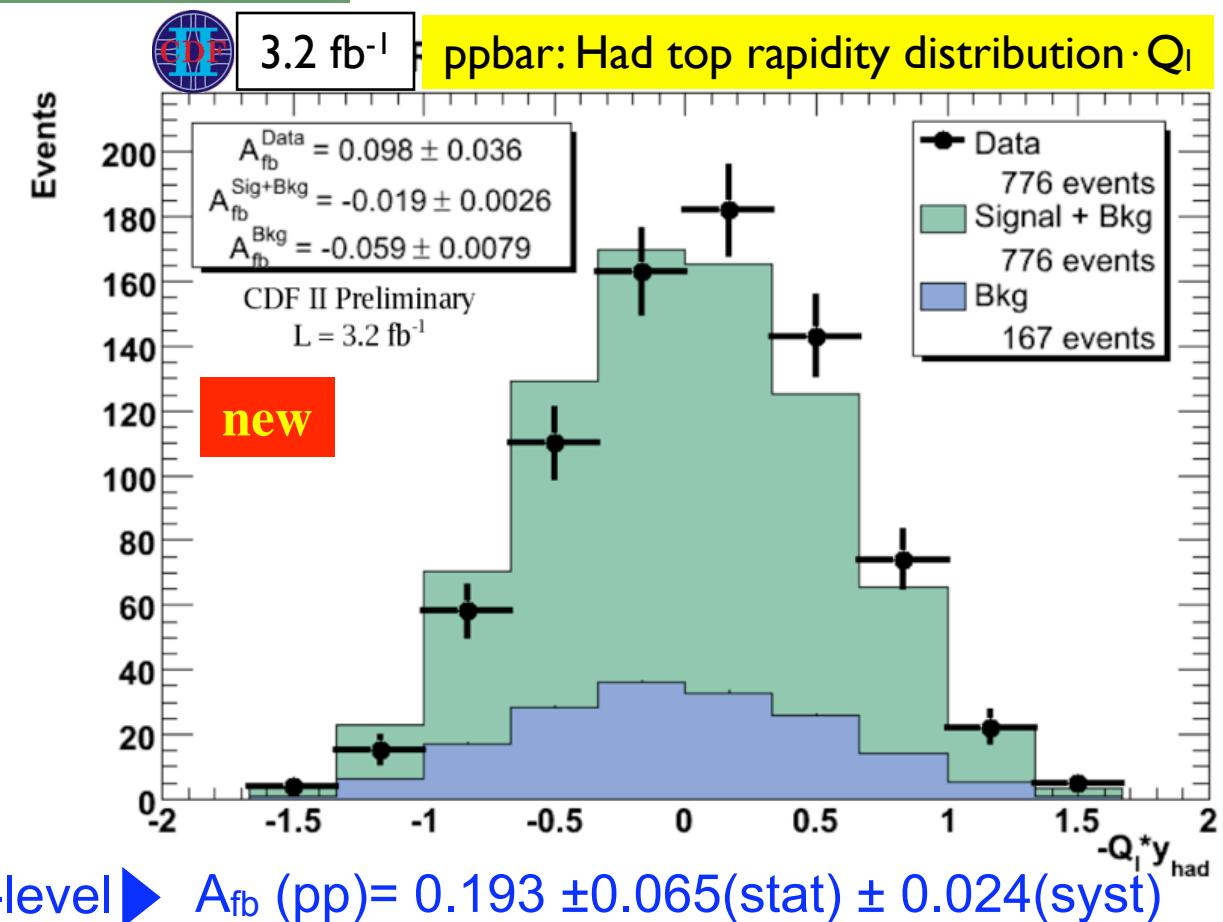
$$A_{FB}^{p\bar{p}} = \frac{N(\cos \theta > 0) - N(\cos \theta < 0)}{N(\cos \theta > 0) + N(\cos \theta < 0)}.$$

$$A_{FB}^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta Y > 0) - N(\Delta Y < 0)}{N(\Delta Y > 0) + N(\Delta Y < 0)}.$$



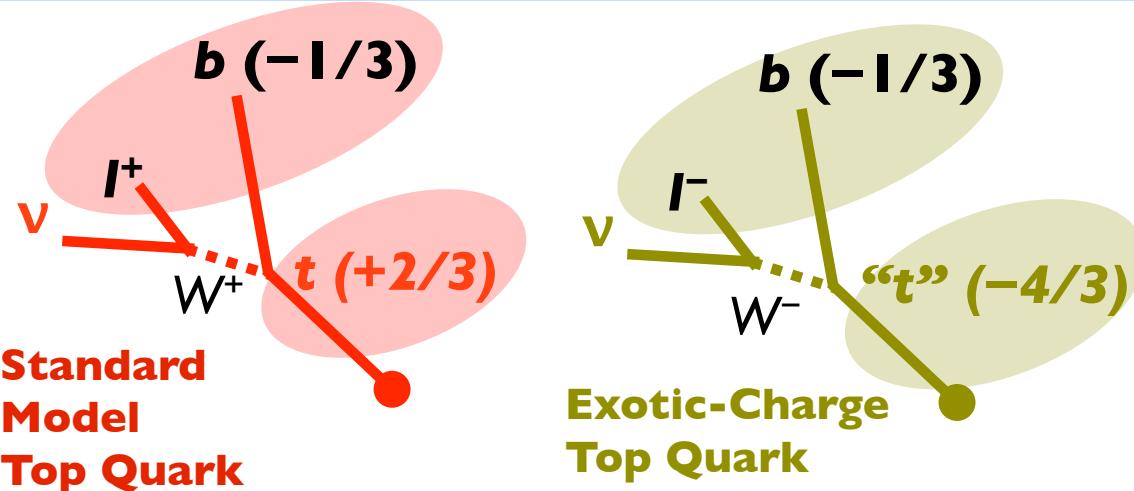
$$y_t - y_{\bar{t}} = Q_l \cdot \Delta y$$

$$\Delta y = y_{t_{lep}} - y_{t_{had}}$$



[PRL 100:142002, 2008]

# Top quark charge



Standard  
Model  
Top Quark

Exotic-Charge  
Top Quark

See [D. Chang et al., PRD59 (1999) 091503] for details

Requires  $b$ -quark charge from jet charge

- (Weighted) sum of charge of tracks in  $b$ -jet
- Calibrated using  $bb$  dijets, with 1 soft  $\mu$

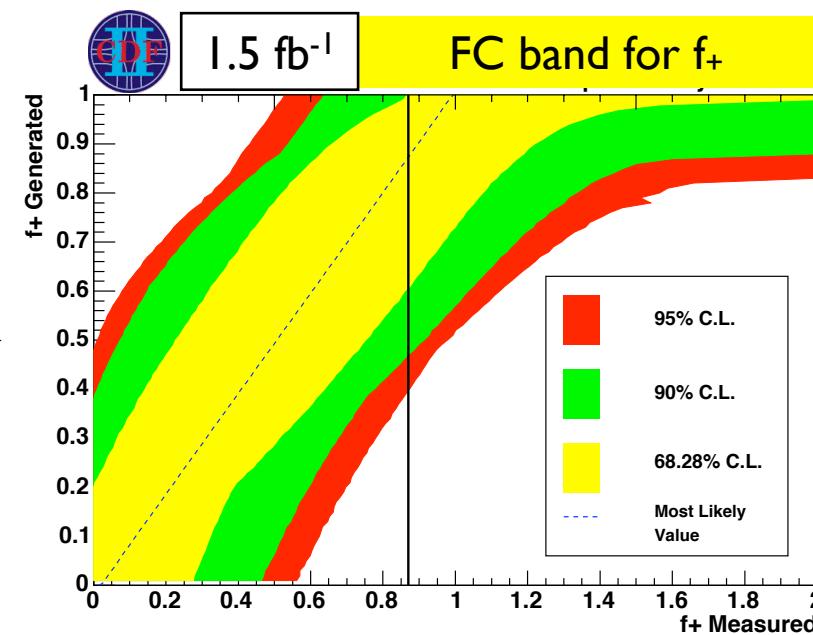
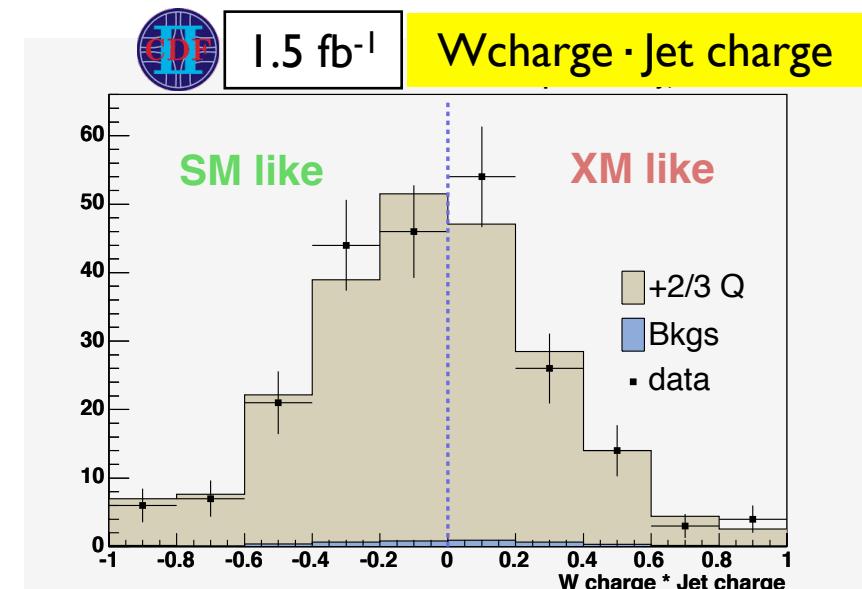
$f_+$  = fraction of pairs with top charge  $+2/3$

CDF  $f_+ = 0.87 \longrightarrow$



$f_- = -0.13 \pm 0.66(\text{stat}) \pm 0.11(\text{syst})$   
 $f_- < 0.8 @ 90\% \text{ C.L.}$  [PRL 98:041801, 2007]

$|q|=4e/3$  excluded at  $\sim 90\% \text{ C.L.}$



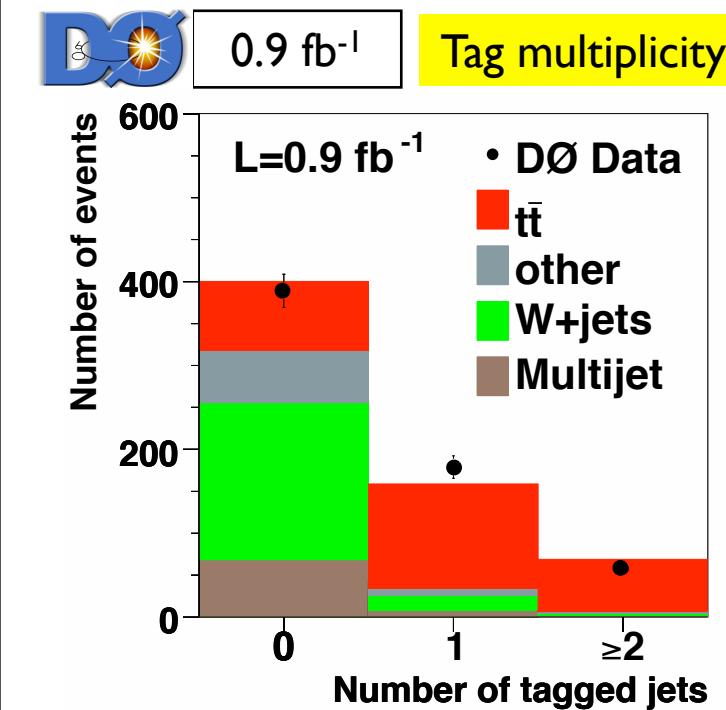
# Measurements of $|V_{tb}|$ and top width

Under the assumption of unitarity and three generations of quarks:

$$|V_{tb}| = 0.999100^{+0.000034}_{-0.000004} \quad [\text{J.of Phys. G 33, 1 (2006)}]$$

$$R = \frac{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)}{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)} = \frac{|V_{tb}|^2}{|V_{tb}|^2 + |V_{ts}|^2 + |V_{td}|^2}$$

Measure the branching ratio by counting the rate of  $b$ -tags in  $t\bar{t}$  events

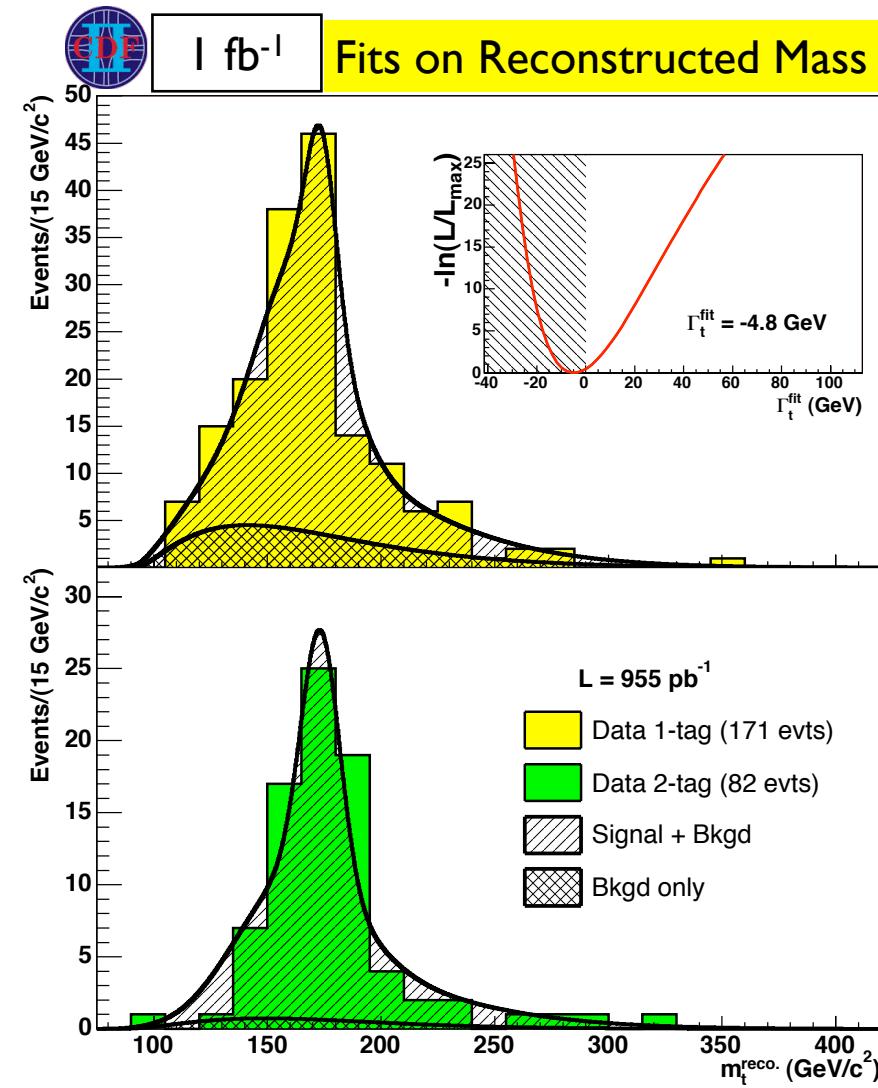


$$R = 0.97^{+0.09}_{-0.08} (\text{stat + syst}) \quad (\sim \pm 10\%)$$

$|V_{tb}| > 0.89$  @ 95% C.L.

[ PRL100:192003,2008 ]

[ PRL 102, 042001 (2009) ]

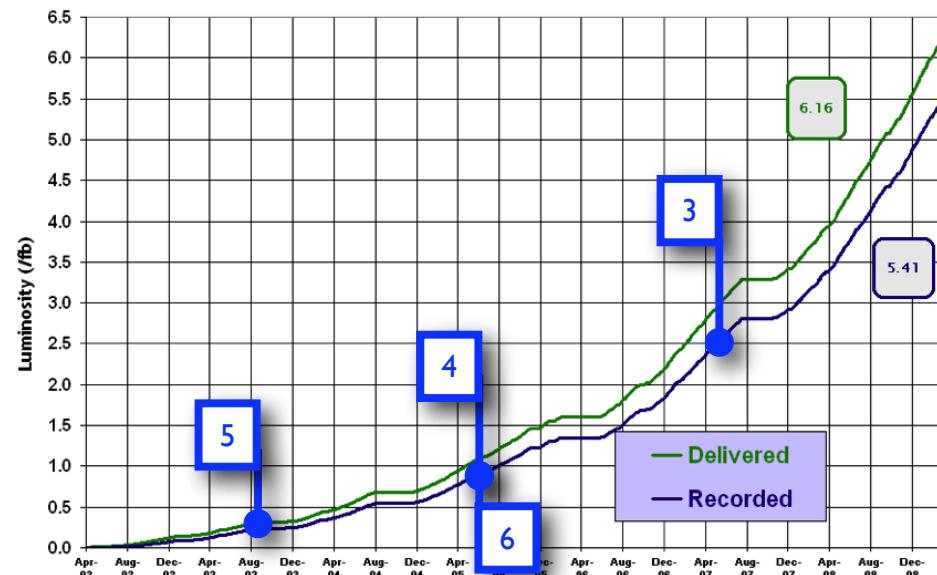
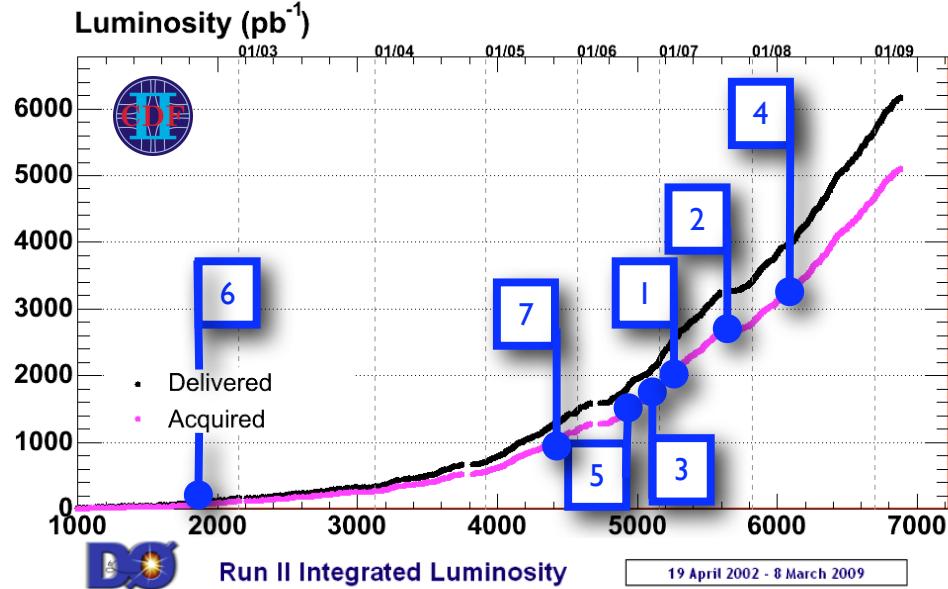


$\Gamma_{\text{top}} < 13.1 \text{ GeV}$  at 95% C.L.

# Summary

The Tevatron top physics program seen from the perspective of *precision*:

Collision data delivered and recorded vs. time



## Luminosity dominated

Pair production cross section ..... ±9% (combined) and ±10–25%

## Systematics dominated

Top mass ..... ±0.7%

## Statistics dominated

(Single top production)

- 1 Production mechanism ..... ~±70%
- 2 Differential cross section... up to ~1 TeV
- 3 W helicity ..... ~±15%
- 4 FB Asymmetry ..... ~±140%
- 5 Top charge ..... not 4e/3, @~90% CL
- 6 |V<sub>tb</sub>| ..... ~±10%
- 7 Top width ..... <13.1 GeV @ 95%CL

# Summary

The Tevatron top physics program seen from the perspective of *precision*:

## Luminosity dominated

Pair production cross section .....  $\pm 9\%$  (combined)  
and  $\pm 10\text{--}25\%$

For more information visit:



<http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/new/top/top.html>



<http://www-d0.fnal.gov/Run2Physics/WWW/results/top.htm>

## Systematics dominated

Top mass .....  $\pm 0.7\%$

## Statistics dominated

(Single top production)

Production mechanism .....  $\sim \pm 70\%$   
Differential cross section ... up to  $\sim 1$  TeV  
W helicity .....  $\sim \pm 15\%$   
FB Asymmetry .....  $\sim \pm 140\%$   
Top charge ..... not  $4e/3$ , @ $\sim 90\%$  CL  
 $|V_{tb}|$  .....  $\sim \pm 10\%$   
Top width .....  $< 13.1$  GeV @ 95% CL

# Backup

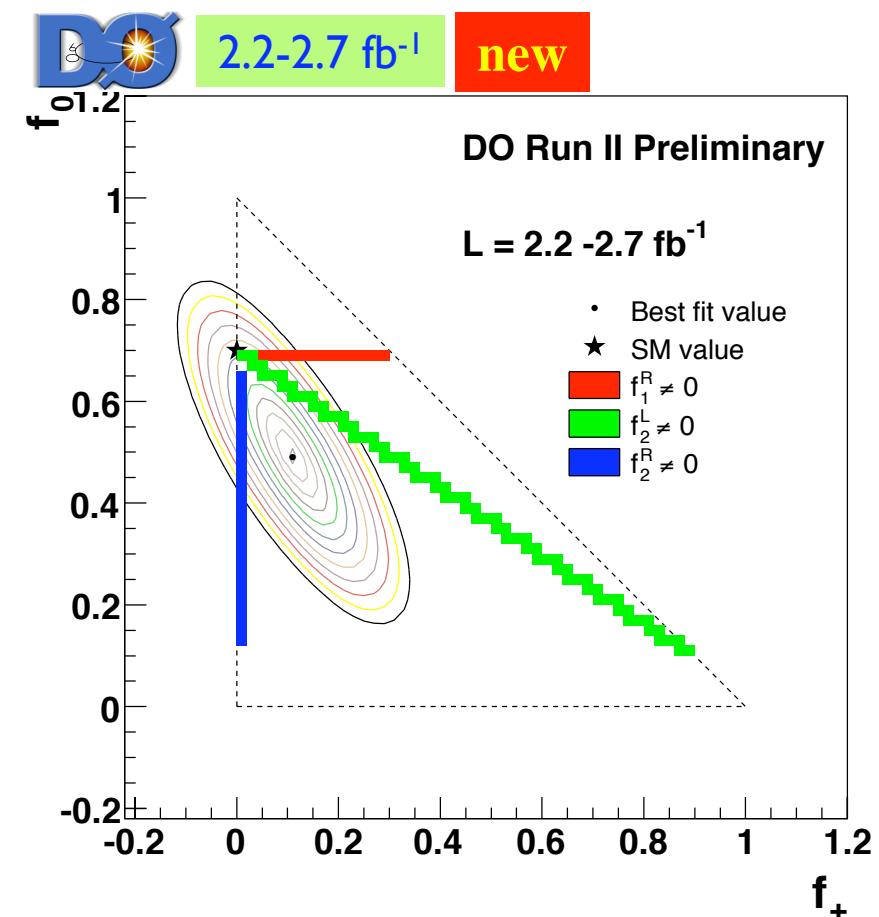
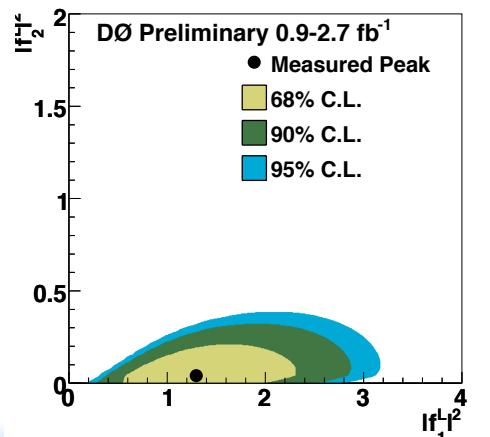
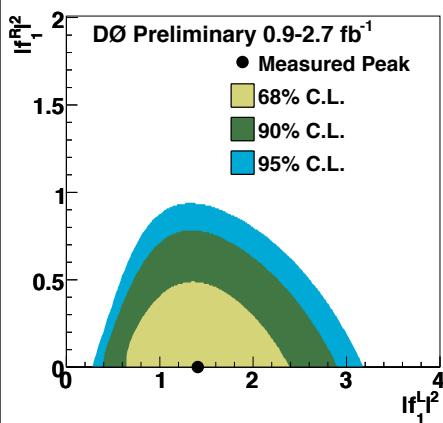
# Anomalous couplings

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & -\frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \gamma^\mu V_{tb} (f_1^L P_L + f_1^R P_R) t W_\mu^- \\ & - \frac{g}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{b} \frac{i \sigma^{\mu\nu} q_\nu}{M_W} V_{tb} (f_2^L P_L + f_2^R P_R) t W_\mu^- + h.c.\end{aligned}$$

Observables:

- rate and kinematics of single top
- W helicity states

Check 2 at a time



Scenario	Coupling	Coupling limit if f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup> = 1
(f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup> , f <sub>1</sub> <sup>R</sup> )	f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup>   <sup>2</sup> = 1.36 <sup>+0.56</sup>  f <sub>1</sub> <sup>R</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.72	f <sub>1</sub> <sup>R</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.72
(f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup> , f <sub>2</sub> <sup>L</sup> )	f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup>   <sup>2</sup> = 1.44 <sup>+0.65</sup>  f <sub>2</sub> <sup>L</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.30	f <sub>2</sub> <sup>L</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.19
(f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup> , f <sub>2</sub> <sup>R</sup> )	f <sub>1</sub> <sup>L</sup>   <sup>2</sup> = 1.16 <sup>+0.51</sup>  f <sub>2</sub> <sup>R</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.19	f <sub>2</sub> <sup>R</sup>   <sup>2</sup> < 0.20

# Measurement of $|V_{tb}|$

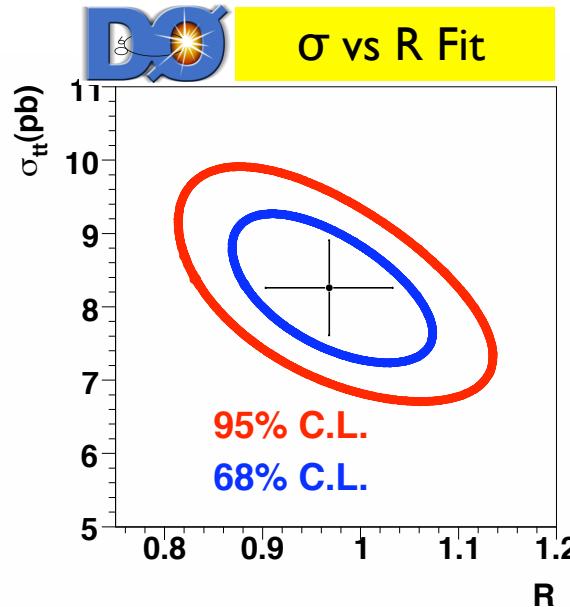
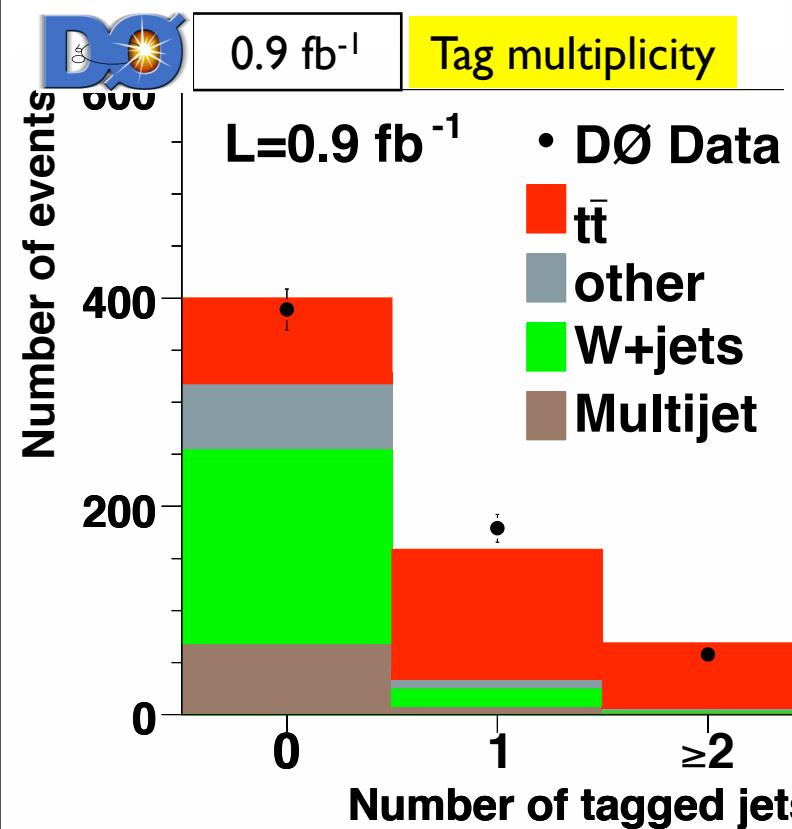
Under the assumption of unitarity and three generations of quarks:

$$|V_{tb}| = 0.999100^{+0.000034}_{-0.000004}$$

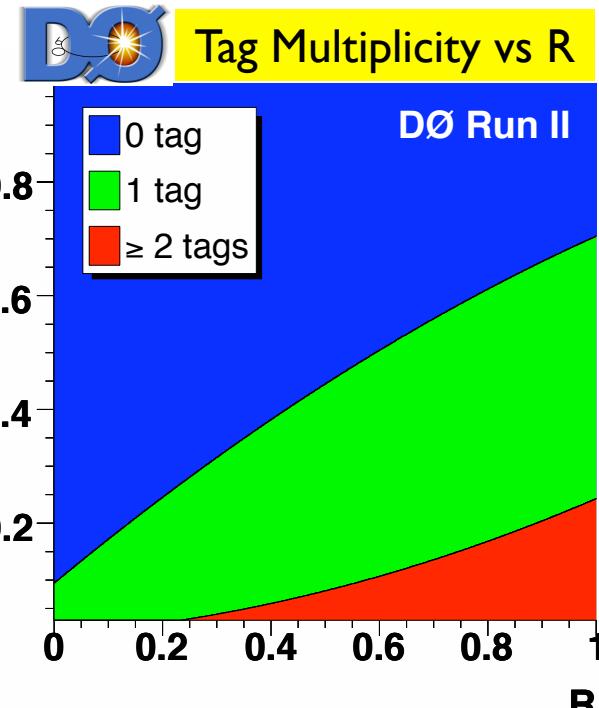
[J.of Phys. G 33, 1 (2006)]

$$R = \frac{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wb)}{\mathcal{B}(t \rightarrow Wq)} = \frac{|V_{tb}|^2}{|V_{tb}|^2 + |V_{ts}|^2 + |V_{td}|^2}$$

Can measure the branching ratio by counting the rate of  $b$ -tags in  $t\bar{t}$  events



$t\bar{t}$  tagging probability



$$R = 0.97^{+0.09}_{-0.08} (\text{stat + syst})$$

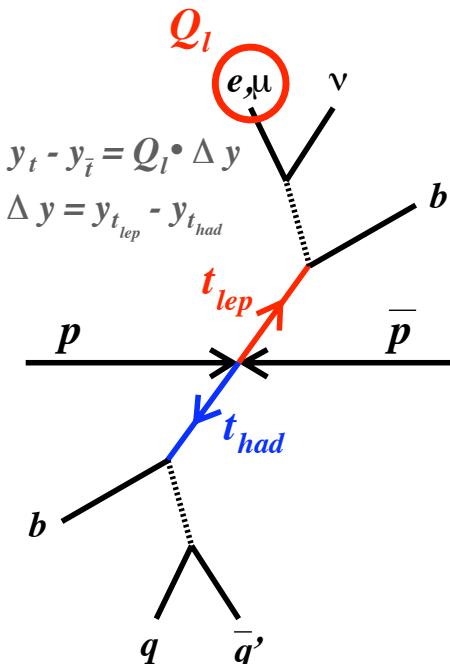
$$|V_{tb}| > 0.89 @ 95\% \text{ C.L.}$$

[ PRL100:192003,2008 ]

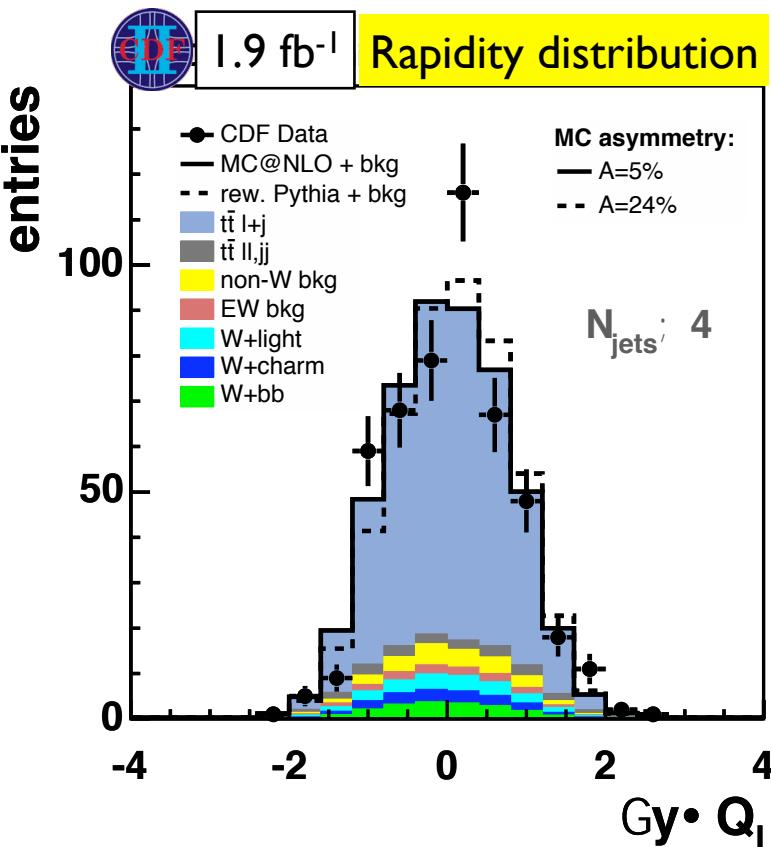
# Top Forward-Backward Asymmetry

Arises at higher than tree-level order (PRD 77, 014003):  $A_{fb}$  (SM, NLO)=  $0.050 \pm 0.015$

$$A_{FB}^{t\bar{t}} = \frac{N(\Delta Y > 0) - N(\Delta Y < 0)}{N(\Delta Y > 0) + N(\Delta Y < 0)}.$$



$$A_{FB}^{p\bar{p}} = \frac{N(\cos \theta > 0) - N(\cos \theta < 0)}{N(\cos \theta > 0) + N(\cos \theta < 0)}.$$



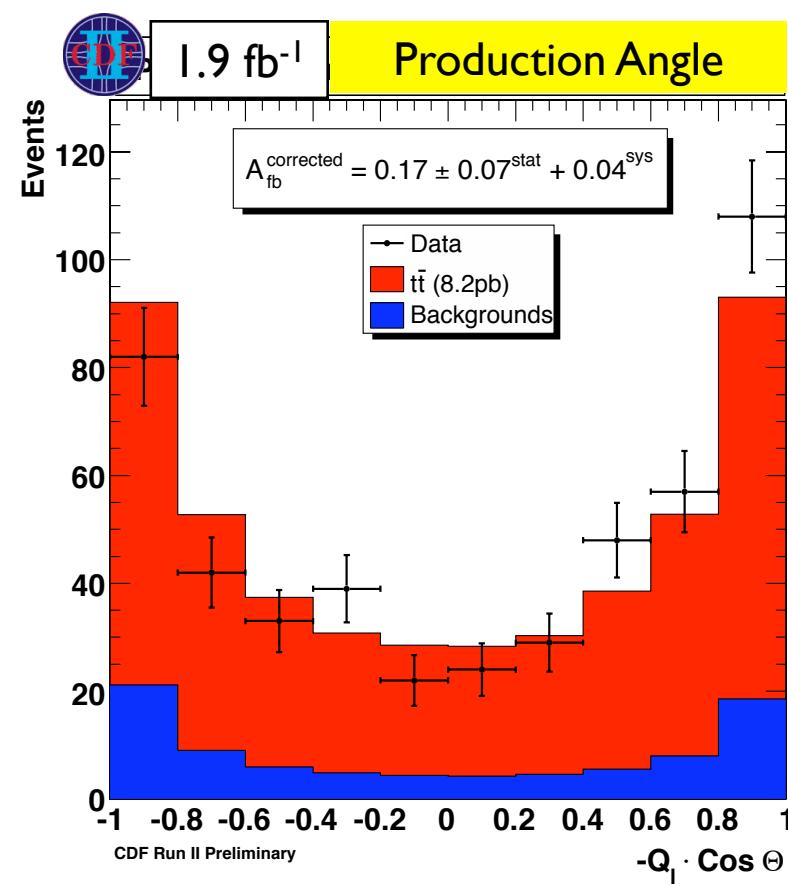
$$A_{fb} (t\bar{t}) = 0.24 \pm (0.13)^{\text{stat}} \pm (0.04)^{\text{syst}}$$



[PRL 101:202001 (2008)]

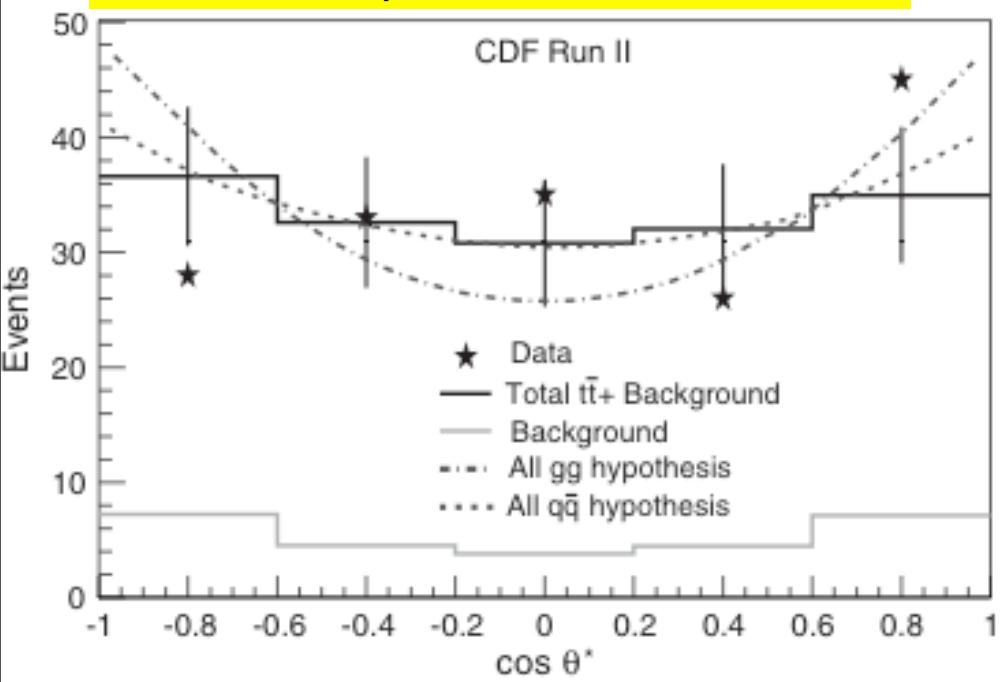


[PRL 100:142002,2008]

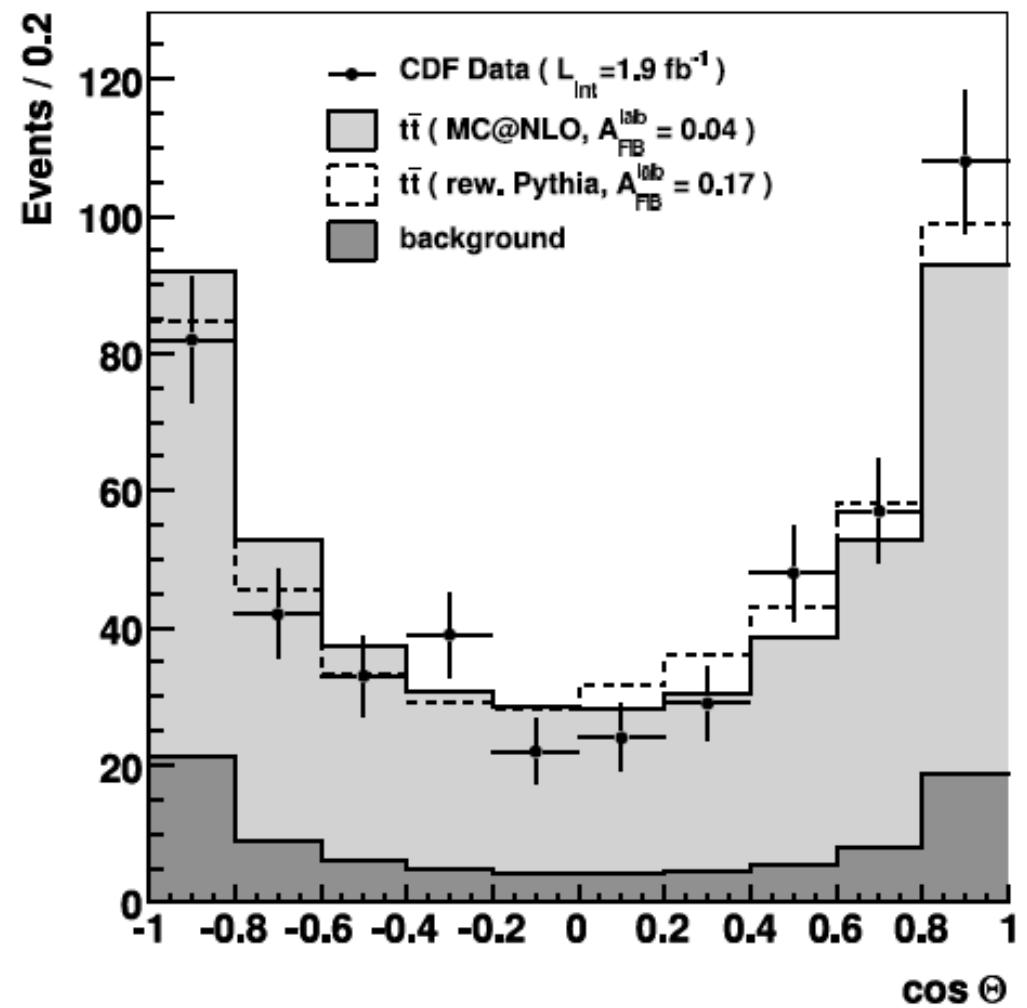


$$A_{fb} (pp) = 0.17 \pm (0.07)^{\text{stat}} \pm (0.04)^{\text{syst}}$$

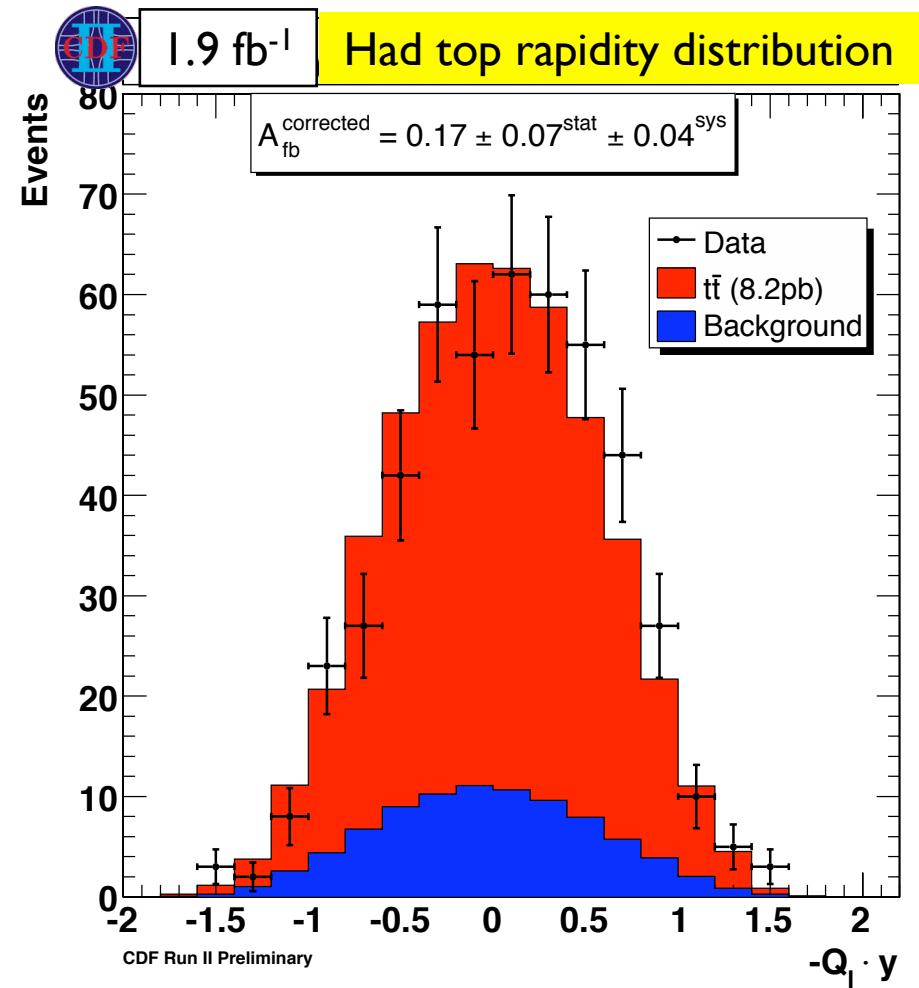
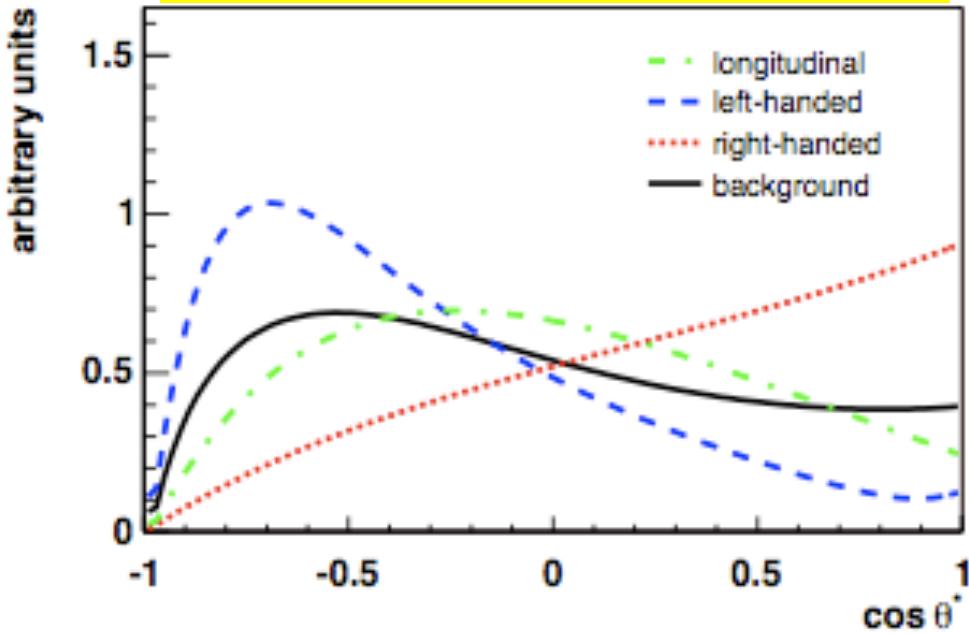
qq vs gg: Angle between top momentum and proton direction



Afb: angle between top and proton direction

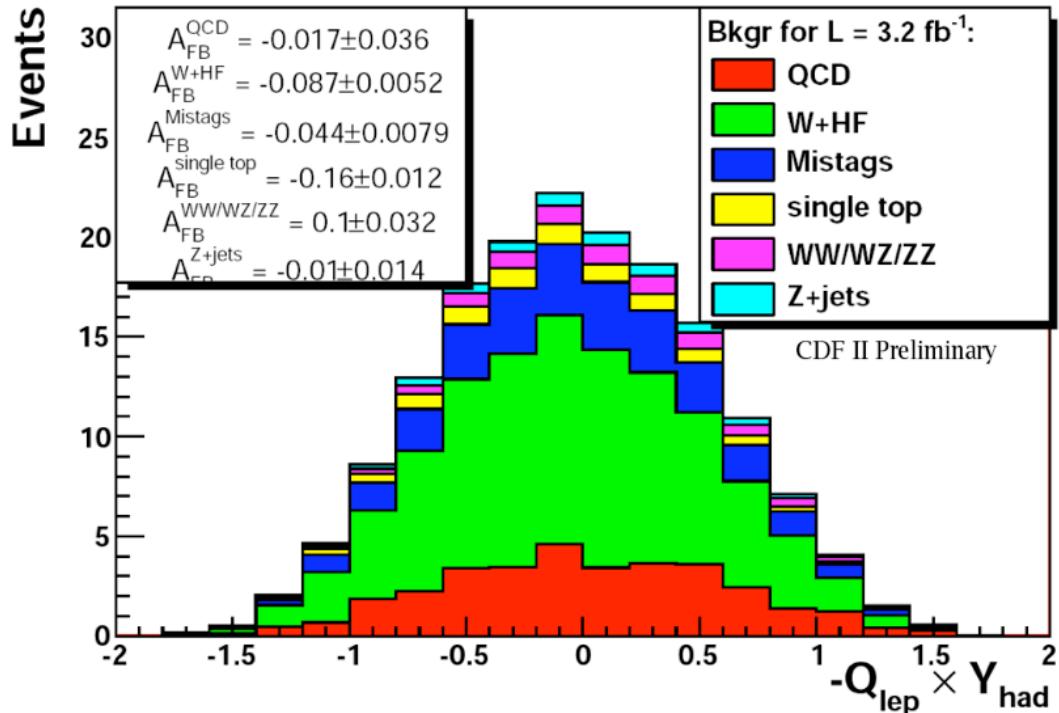


$W$  helicity: Reconstructed lepton angle  
wrt top direction in  $W$  frame



## Afb: Backgrounds

Rapidity for  $\geq 4$  Tight Jets + bTag Sample



## Afb: 0-Tag sample

